



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

NURSING NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

(As the accumulated news items of two months are given in this issue of the JOURNAL, we are obliged to condense all of them, in order to include all.—Acting Editor.)

NATIONAL

A joint meeting of the Committees on National Headquarters appointed by the three national nursing organizations was held in New York on June 18, to decide upon the question of national headquarters and to formulate a national plan for recruiting pupil nurses. The offer of the Red Cross to finance the headquarters for one year was accepted, and it was decided to secure two offices at 156 Fifth Avenue. The name adopted is Headquarters National Nursing Associations and R. Inde Albaugh was appointed temporarily as office director. The Campaign Committee consists of Julia C. Stimson, chairman; Susan C. Francis and Effie J. Taylor, with Miss Albaugh as executive secretary. The Headquarters Committee to act for the present is composed of Mary Gardner, Annie W. Goodrich and Sara E. Parsons. Circulars outlining the plans for the recruiting campaign are being sent to all state and district associations.

THE NURSES' RELIEF FUND, REPORT FOR MAY AND JUNE, 1920

Receipts

Previously acknowledged	\$3,102.89
Interest on bonds	65.00
Checks returned	35.00
Interest on Liberty Loan bonds.....	129.62
Interest on bank balance	54.00
Arkansas: state association	125.00
California: through state chairman, \$19; San Francisco County, \$5; individual, \$1	25.00
Colorado: Nurses' Registry Assn., Colorado Springs.....	10.00
Connecticut: state association	31.00
Florida: individual	1.00
Illinois: 4 individuals	19.50
Maine: Eastern Maine General Hospital Alumnae, \$5; Western District, 13 individuals, \$17.....	22.00
Maryland: individual	20.00
Massachusetts: Middlesex County, \$15; Newton Hospital Alum- nae, \$40; 2 individuals, \$20	75.00
Michigan: Districts of state association, \$70; graduate nurses of Albion, \$10	80.00
Minnesota: Fourth District	16.00
Missouri: 2 individuals, \$2	2.00
Montana: individual, \$4	4.00
Nebraska: individual, \$1	1.00
New Hampshire: state association, \$80; Laconia Hospital Alumnae, \$5	85.00
New Jersey: 2 individuals, \$13	13.00

New York: District 1, 3 individuals, \$3; District 2, Rochester General Alumnae, (Miss E.), \$30; Geneva City Alumnae, \$7; individual, \$1; District 13, S. Luke's Alumnae, \$16; Roosevelt Alumnae, \$100; Mt. Sinai Alumnae, \$27; New York Counties Assn., \$27; individuals, \$45; District 14, Kings County Alumnae, \$10 -----	266.00
North Carolina: state association -----	200.00
North Dakota: state association -----	21.00
Ohio: District 1, \$126.50; District 4, \$131.25; District 10, \$100; 5 individuals, \$13.50; collection, \$1; District 13, \$16; Christ Hospital Alumnae, Cincinnati, \$25; Aultman Memorial Hospital Alumnae, Canton, \$20; 4 individuals, \$12.-----	445.25
Pennsylvania: Surplus from convention dinner, \$5.75; District 1, Presbyterian Hospital Alumnae, \$25; graduates of Woman's Hospital, \$11; ten individuals, \$27; Ninth District Assn., \$30; Altoona Hospital Alumnae, \$10; Hahnmann Hospital Alumnae, Scranton, \$12; St. Joseph's Alumnae, Reading, \$5 -----	125.75
South Dakota: state association -----	34.50
Wisconsin: Tenth District -----	10.00
In memory of Sophia F. Palmer:	
Rochester General Hospital Alumnae -----	\$100.00
Alice B. Pozer, Pittsburgh -----	1.00
Visiting Nurses, Chicago -----	12.00
District 14, Brooklyn, N. Y. -----	10.00
	<hr/>
	123.00
	<hr/>
	\$5,141.51
<i>Disbursements</i>	
Sent to applicants -----	\$165.00
Administration of fund (stationery) -----	53.10
Sent to applicants -----	205.00
Administration of fund (expense of chairman)-----	72.08
Exchange on cheques -----	.23
	<hr/>
	495.41
	<hr/>
	\$4,646.10
Invested funds -----	26,200.00
	<hr/>
Total, July 1, 1920 -----	\$30,846.10

Contributions for the Relief Fund should be sent to Mrs. C. V. Twiss, Treasurer, 14 East 50th Street, New York, and the cheques made payable to the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., New York. For information, address E. E. Golding, Chairman, 317 West 45th Street, New York City.

M. LOUISE TWISS, *Treasurer.*

**MEMORIAL FUND FOR THE NIGHTINGALE SCHOOL,
BORDEAUX, FRANCE**

(Contributions received up to July 15, 1920)

Previously acknowledged.....	\$39,921.44	New York	457.25
(Also 240 francs)		North Dakota	9.00
Alabama	67.00	Ohio	167.00
California	279.00	Oregon	86.00
Colorado	45.00	Pennsylvania	562.50
Connecticut	2.00	Rhode Island	99.51
Delaware	150.00	South Carolina	5.00
District of Columbia.....	27.00	Tennessee	25.00
Georgia	30.00	Texas	59.00
Illinois	879.50	Vermont	35.00
Indiana	100.00	Virginia	194.50
Iowa	50.00	Washington	15.00
Kansas	73.00	West Virginia	11.00
Kentucky	63.00	Wisconsin	30.00
Louisiana	30.50	Honolulu	50.00
Massachusetts	202.00	In memory of—	
Maryland	5.00	Frances Miller	100.00
Michigan	124.50	Magdalene Vallard	10.00
Minnesota	207.85	Sarah Winter and Bessie	
Missouri	50.00	L. Jupson	40.00
Nebraska	94.60		
New Hampshire	100.00		
New Jersey	110.00		
			<hr/>
			\$44,567.15

Note.—In the March JOURNAL there was, through error, \$25.00 credited to New Hampshire, which was contributed by Vermont.

AN INDUSTRIAL NURSING SECTION of the National Organization for Public Health Nursing was formed at Atlanta, Ga., April 10th, 1920. The by-laws state: (1) The object of this Section shall be to stimulate interest in the special problems of the industrial nurse and to provide a forum for the discussion of such problems. (2) Any member of the National Organization for Public Health Nursing may become a member of this Section by sending her name to the Secretary of the Section for enrollment as a member. Employers are eligible to membership in the National Organization for Public Health Nursing, and if they become members, they may join the Industrial Nursing Section. If you would like to become a member, join the National Organization for Public Health Nursing. A subscription to *The Public Health Nurse* is included in the membership. The National Organization for Public Health Nursing serves the employer as well as the nurse in industry. From its central library and forty-four state library centers, literature on the subject of public health nursing may be obtained. Send your name to Florence Swift Wright, Chairman, Industrial Nursing Section, National Organization for Public Health Nursing, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York.

A CHILD WELFARE SECTION of the National Organization for Public Health Nursing was formed at Atlanta, April 9, 1920. The by-laws state: (1) The object of this Section shall be to stimulate interest among Public Health Nurses and lay members in the special problems of the welfare of all children of pre-school age, (pre-natal to 6 years) and to provide a forum for the discussion of

such problems. (2) Any member of the National Organization for Public Health Nursing may become a member of this section by sending her name to the Secretary of the Section for enrollment as a member. Fifty nurses registered at the Atlanta Convention. If you would like to become a member, please send name and address to Harriet L. Leete, Secretary, 1211 Cathedral Street, Baltimore, Md.

ARMY NURSE CORPS

During the month of April the following transfers were effected: Chief Nurse Agnes F. James, from Post Hospital, March Field, Calif., to the office of the Attending Surgeon, Washington, D. C.; Chief Nurse Florence Blanchfield, from Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, Calif., to Camp Hospital, Camp Custer, Mich., and Chief Nurse Margaret E. Clarke, from Walter Reed General Hospital, Takoma Park, D. C., to Camp Hospital, Camp Gordon, Ga., replacing Mrs. Jean H. Norris, who was transferred to General Hospital No. 28, Fort Sheridan, Ill.

Effie H. Felde, Dorothy A. Finley, Josie M. Johnson, Edna E. Kingston, and Maud A. Spinner were appointed in the Army Nurse Corps. Pauline Denbaugh, Frances E. Dolan, Bessie M. Jackson, Harriet O. Johnson, Anna F. O'Donnell, Minnye Perkins, Mary Perry, Nell Suggs, and Maidie E. Tilley were transferred from the Reserve to the Regular Corps.

During the months of May and June the following Chief Nurses have been transferred to the stations indicated: Etta E. Robbins, to Station Hospital, Carlstrom Field, Fla.; Catherine Leary, to Station Hospital, Columbus, N. M.; Elizabeth Harding, to Station Hospital, Camp Dix, N. J.; Anna B. Carlson, to Hoff General Hospital, S. I., N. Y.; Jenny L. Row, to Station Hospital, Langley Field, Va.; Alice M. Tappan, to Station Hospital, Camp Meade, Md.; Edyth M. Gill, to Station Hospital, Nogales, Ariz.; Jessie M. Braden, to Station Hospital, Ross Field, Calif.; Lillian J. Ryan, to Station Hospital, Camp Taylor, Ky.; Alice N. Hemingway, to Walter Reed General Hospital, Takoma Park, D. C.; Elsie Neff and Julia Flikke, to Sternberg General Hospital, Manila, P. I.; Katherine Magrath, to Army and Navy General Hospital, Hot Springs, Ark.; Crystal A. Parks, to Station Hospital, Fort Howard, Md., and Frances M. Steele, to Station Hospital, Mitchel Field, L. I., N. Y.

The following named nurses were transferred from the Reserve to the Regular Corps: Mary C. Burke, Jane Coddington, Sarah E. Currier, Geraldine M. Daly, Florence M. Evert, Gertrude S. Evert, Marie T. Hoel, Anna C. Keifer, Mary A. Kiernan, Mary L. McDonald, Blanche B. Patrick, Martha J. Rose.

The bill for the reorganization of the Army, including a paragraph giving relative rank to nurses was signed by the President June 4th. As yet this bill has made no change in the Army Nurse Corps, since the regulations determining the "rights and privileges" conferred by the bill have not as yet been made by the Secretary of War. Recommendations for these regulations have been sent to the Secretary by the Surgeon General, who called a Board composed of officers of the department and of the Nurse Corps to suggest them. The bill giving a twenty per cent increase in pay to nurses was signed by the President and became law on May 18th. The base pay of all nurses in the Army Nurse Corps is now \$72.00 a month instead of \$60.00, and that of Chief Nurses, \$108.00 instead of \$90.00. These figures are exclusive of maintenance or increase for longevity.

By a recent decision of the Surgeon General members of the Army Nurse Corps who are convalescing from tuberculosis are given the privilege of taking especial training as laboratory technicians in the laboratories of Army Hospitals.

While taking this course they are on a duty status and receive full pay, and while completing their cure are fitting themselves for a special field of work less arduous than that of nursing and one for which there is great demand and excellent remuneration. This privilege has also been extended to others of the Corps who are recommended by chief nurses on account of their especial qualifications.

ARMY SCHOOL OF NURSING

The Army School of Nursing is just completing the second year of its existence, since the first group of students began its training at Camp Wadsworth, S. C., in July, 1918. At the present time nearly all of the students have completed the affiliations in gynecology, pediatrics, and obstetrics, as furnished by the civilian hospitals, and the courses in psychiatry and public health are well under way. Students are now on duty at McLean Hospital, Waverly, Massachusetts, Bloomingdale Hospital, White Plains, N. Y., and the Illinois Training School for Psychiatric Nursing in Chicago. The work in Public Health is given by the Philadelphia Visiting Nurse Association, the Red Cross Public Health Center, St. Louis, Mo., and the Henry Street Settlement, New York City.

Plans are being made to admit a new class of students to the school in the fall.

JULIA C. STIMSON,

Superintendent, Army Nurse Corps, and Dean, Army School of Nursing.

NAVY NURSE CORPS

At the time this paper goes to the press, it is believed the Navy Appropriation Bill will provide for the retention of nurse members of the U. S. Naval Reserve Force for a longer period of active service. The same bill contains an amendment to the effect that "hereafter, immediately upon notification of the death from wounds or disease of any nurse on the active list of the Regular Navy, shall be paid to child, children, or to any other dependent relative of such nurse, previously designated by her, an amount equal to six months' pay at the rate received by such nurse at the date of her death." The Secretary of the Navy will establish regulations requiring each nurse to designate the proper dependent relative to whom this amount shall be paid in case of her death.

The Act providing for the efficiency of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, etc., approved May 18, 1920, allows 20 per cent. increase in the pay of members of the Nurse Corps, from January 1, 1920. This increase does not change the base pay of nurses, but is in the nature of a bonus, and is not operative after June 30, 1922. Release from active service prior to May 18, 1918, renders nurses ineligible for the increase from January 1 to the date of their separation from the Service.

The following nurses, U. S. N., have been appointed and assigned at the Naval Hospital at the Station indicated: Julia T. Coonan, from U. S. N. R. F. to Mare Island; Fannie E. Craig, from Reserve to Chelsea; Frances Denk and Agnes Distler, from U. S. N. R. F. to New York and Great Lakes; Caro Eastman, from Reserve to Charleston; Grace L. Goodwin, from U. S. N. R. F. to Washington, D. C.; Mary M. Heck and Margaret Hyde, from U. S. N. R. F. to Norfolk; Minnie B. Irwin and Florence M. King, from Reserve to Norfolk and League Island; Rosa L. Lane, from U. S. N. R. F. to Charleston; Florence I. Magee, from Ardmore, Pa. to League Island; Roberta M. Page, from U. S. N. R. F. to Hampton Roads; Bertha G. Pingel, from Reserve to Norfolk; C. Irene Reed, from U. S. N. R. F. to League Island; Lilla H. Sawin and Alma G. Stiansen, from

Reserve to New York; Mary F. Tuohy, from U. S. N. R. F. to Quantico; Lucy A. West, from Reserve to Norfolk; Ada L. Wood, from U. S. N. R. F. to Canacao.

The following Reserve Nurses have been appointed and assigned to the Naval Hospital at the Station indicated: Edith M. Ahlstrom and Elizabeth L. Allen, from U. S. N. R. F. to San Diego and New York; Hildegard M. Anderson, from Grinnell, Iowa, and Sadie L. Anderson, from Des Moines, Iowa, to Great Lakes; Aurel Baker and Gladys M. Baker, from Buffalo, N. Y., to New York; Lois Barkdoll, Los Angeles, Calif., Elizabeth Beall, Hollywood, and Ester Biagini, San Luis Obispo, Calif. to San Diego; Mary G. Bieber, from Delaware, Ohio, to Great Lakes; Mary E. Blanchfield, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Rose V. Bonin, Brooklyn, N. Y., to New York; Bessie M. Borgers, Pasadena, Calif., and Theodosia B. Burnett, Los Angeles, Calif., to San Diego; Kathryn E. Burne, Detroit, Mich., to New York; Agnes B. Cameron, Englewood, N. J. to Annapolis; Louise H. Clarke and Bessie L. Coombs, from U. S. N. R. F. to New York and Annapolis; Rita P. Costello, Sioux City, Iowa, and Hulda H. Davis, from U. S. N. R. F. to Great Lakes; Emma F. Devitt, Jacksonville, Fla., and Winnifred Dollar, from U. S. N. R. F. to Charleston; Honora Drew, New York, to New York; Adah M. Drinkwater, from U. S. N. R. F. to San Diego; Pearl F. Finwall, Minneapolis, Grace A. Fisher, Des Moines, Iowa, and Aurelia M. Gagnon, Grinnell, Iowa, to Great Lakes; Mabel L. Gardiner, Buffalo, N. Y. to New York; Agnes E. Gayton, from U. S. N. R. F. to San Diego; Florence M. Gibson, Des Moines, Iowa, and Matilda M. Gibson, Malvern, Iowa, to Great Lakes; Kittie L. Gordanier, Los Angeles, Calif. to San Diego; Laura E. Greenwood, from U. S. N. R. F., and Clara B. Grice, from Fairfield, Iowa, to Great Lakes; Ada E. Griffiths and Annie G. Hamilton, from U. S. N. R. F. to Chelsea and Great Lakes; Jane E. Hamilton, Daytona, Florida, to Charleston; Mae P. Harrell, Mitchell, Ga., to Paris Island; Frances B. Hiltz, San Diego, Calif., to San Diego; Frieda Hoffman, from U. S. N. R. F. to New York; Elizabeth G. Horgan, St. Paul, Minn., Lillian I. Howlett, Detroit, Mich., to Great Lakes; Jennie M. Jason Boston, Mass., to Chelsea; Edith L. Jewell, Detroit, Mich., to Great Lakes; Marie S. Jordan, Washington, D. C., to Washington; Norah Kelleher, Phoenix, Arizona, to Fort Lyon; Margaret Kennedy, from U. S. N. R. F. to Newport; Alma T. Kessler, St. Paul, Minn., to Great Lakes; Williamina M. Laurenson, from U. S. N. R. F. to Chelsea; Hannah A. Lee, Lenox, S. D., to Fort Lyon; Viola T. Lorch, New Orleans, La., to New Orleans; Marie I. Luckins, from U. S. N. R. F., to Norfolk; Katherine McLaughlin, Dallas, Texas, to New Orleans; Mary C. McNelis, from U. S. N. R. F. to Newport; Nellie I. Madden, St. Paul, Minn., to Great Lakes; Mary Mahoney, New York, to New York; Anna G. Mays, Dallas, Texas, to New Orleans; Christian Meek, Alice B. Newcomb and Mary E. Noone, from U. S. N. R. F. to Fort Lyon, New York, and Washington; Katherine E. Oblender, Lancaster, Pa., to Annapolis; Elizabeth M. O'Brien, from U. S. N. R. F., and Mary F. O'Conner, Los Angeles, Calif., to San Diego; Elda V. Parrott, Concord, N. H., to Chelsea; Ellen L. Penna, San Francisco, Calif., to Mare Island; Ione E. Raisler, M. Alice Roach, Lucy H. Russell, Dorothy M. Sample, Hattie V. Schofield, Inez Scott, from U. S. N. R. F. to Fort Lyon, Chelsea, Washington, and Annapolis; Mary Seeman, Los Angeles, Calif., to San Diego; Nena T. Self, Lenox, S. D., to Fort Lyon; Elizabeth S. Shaver, Susan V. Shipley, Edna S. Smith, Mary A. Snyder, from U. S. N. R. F. to Norfolk, Quantico, and Newport; Zilla Springer, Lima, Ohio, to Great Lakes; Minnie D. Stith and Anna Swanson, from U. S. N. R. F. to New York and Great Lakes; Phelonise A. Tardiff, Manchester, N. H., to Submarine Base, New London, Conn.; Elizabeth Toddings and Gertrude B. Wagner, from U. S. N. R. F. to Annapolis

and Chelsea; Emma Waldron, Sioux City, Iowa, to Great Lakes; Madeline E. Wall, from U. S. N. R. F. and Mary P. Young, Jersey City, N. J., to New York.

The following nurses have been transferred: Isabelle M. Baumhoff, Chief Nurse, and Mary M. Roberts, from Hampton Roads to U. S. S. Henderson; Elisabeth Leonhardt, Chief Nurse, from Norfolk, and Sophia Kiel, Chief Nurse, from New York, to U. S. S. Mercy; Ruth E. Anthony and Ethel R. Parsons, from Washington to U. S. S. Mercy; Myn M. Hoffman, Chief Nurse, New York, to Fort Lyon; Sarah Almond, Puget Sound, to San Diego; Jutta J. Anderson, New York, to Annapolis; Linnie Anderson, Quantico, to New York; Eunice S. Baines and Mary F. Baines, from New York to Portsmouth; Janie Bennett, Mare Island, to Guam; Marilla Berry, New York, to Canacao; Grace A. Bidgood and Florence H. Biehl, from New York to Hampton Roads; Hazel V. Braddick, Pensacola, to Fort Lyon; Ethel E. Briggs, New York, to St. Thomas; Lillian M. Brown, Great Lakes, to Hampton Roads; Clarice Buhrman, St. Thomas, V. I., to Washington; Elizabeth E. Buxton, Great Lakes, to Pensacola; Ella B. Clough and Emma Louise Colebourn, from Chelsea to Washington; Lela B. Coleman, Norfolk, to San Diego; Loretta V. Connor, Fort Lyon, to Great Lakes; Rosemary Conroy, Hampton Roads, to New York; Ivalee Cowan, Canacao, to Mare Island; Harriet S. Crawford, Submarine Base, New London, Conn., to Dispensary, Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa.; Emily J. Cunningham, St. Thomas, V. I., to New York; Pearl F. Day and Gertrude M. Dean, New York, to Washington and Submarine Base, New London, Conn.; Sophia E. Deaterla, Charleston, to Fort Lyon; Galena W. Daignan, Washington, to Navy Yard, Washington; Helen V. Duerr, Great Lakes, to Fort Lyon; Barbara F. Egenrieder, League Island, to Hampton Roads; Ella B. Elwell, Annapolis, to Great Lakes; Mary E. Eskridge, Haiti, to New York; Georgie E. Ferguson, Great Lakes, to Mare Island; Margaret M. Fitzpatrick, Washington, to Great Lakes; Eleanor Gallaher, Annapolis, to Disp., Washington; Agnes J. Gibson, Great Lakes, to Fort Lyon; Isabelle Gilfillan, Annapolis, to League Island; Mary Agnes Gohery, Chelsea, to Portsmouth; Grace L. Goodwin, Washington, to Gulfport; Clara Belle Grice, Great Lakes, to Gulfport; Nellie M. Hamaker, Canacao, to Mare Island; Mary Elizabeth Hand, New York, to Disp., Washington; Eleanor L. Harbeke and Mary A. Harbeke, Great Lakes, to Pensacola; Margaret C. Harley, Great Lakes, to Gulfport; Olla Hazelton, Washington, to Fort Lyon; Catherine Heffernan, Hampton Roads, to New York; Emma L. Hehir, Pensacola, to Chelsea; Abbie C. Hense, Tutuila, Samoa, to Mare Island; Mary Olive Hutchinson, Great Lakes, to Fort Lyon; Charlotte F. Hyde, Mare Island, to Canacao; Elizabeth Juttner, Hampton Roads, to Charleston; Anna G. Keating, League Island, to Hampton Roads; Ivy H. Keane, New York, to Washington; Nell Kelly, Great Lakes, to Pensacola; Ada M. Kershner, New York, to Hampton Roads; Mary A. Kief, New Orleans, to San Diego; Myrtle N. Kinsey and Clara Klinksick, Newport, to Washington; Katherine M. Leary, New York, to Mare Island; Isabel F. Lyday, Great Lakes, and Clara L. McOmber, League Island, to Annapolis; Nellie I. Madden and Minnie G. Manzey, Great Lakes, to Fore Lyon and Puget Sound; Aroline A. Marean, Chelsea, to Hampton Roads; Mary M. Maxey, Washington, to Great Lakes; Christian Meek, Mare Island, to Fort Lyon; Mary E. Moore, Key West, to League Island; Mary Agnes Mulcahy and Mary Agnes Murphy, Great Lakes, to Mare Island and Canacao; Eleanor O'Grady, Annapolis, to Great Lakes; Elsie Ohlson, New York, to Mare Island; Olga A. Osten, Annapolis, to Great Lakes; Roberta M. Page, Hampton Roads, to Fort Lyon; Mabel L. Powell, Chief Nurse, Charleston, to New York; Beulah M. Priest, Chelsea, to Hampton Roads; Agnes M. Quinlan, Washington, to Navy Yard,

Washington; Lydia B. Ranson, St. Thomas, V. I., to New York; Nora A. Reardon, Chelsea, to Hampton Roads; Rosaline Ready, New York, to Mare Island; Mary M. Ritter, Canacao, to Mare Island; Mary M. Roberts, Hampton Roads, to New York; Margaret K. Rothe, Norfolk, to League Island; Anna E. Sands, League Island, to Great Lakes; Lilla H. Sawin, Norfolk, to Brooklyn; Laurena T. Schies, Great Lakes, to Fort Lyon; Martha Schmidt, Quantico, to League Island; Jessie M. Schraffenberger, Great Lakes, to Hampton Roads; Jennie F. Sheldon, Mare Island, to Guam; Avis B. Shelley, Haiti, to New York; Golda B. Slief and Estella R. Sollars, Great Lakes, to Mare Island and San Diego; Pauline Spann, New Orleans, to Charleston; Caroline W. Spofford, San Diego, to Tutuila; Minnie D. Stith, St. Thomas, V. I., to New York; Florence Sutherland and Elsie R. Taylor, Great Lakes, to Mare Island and New York; Caroline M. Thompson, Charleston, to League Island; Mary F. Tuohy and Nellie Vangness, Quantico, to Great Lakes and Mare Island; Edna Wardle, Tutuila, Samoa, and J. Ruth Wasson, Pensacola, to Mare Island; Elizabeth A. Westmacott, San Diego, to Tutuila, Samoa; Maude A. Woolf and Irva R. Young, New York, to St. Thomas and Washington.

The following nurses have been transferred from an inactive status to duty status: Elsie D. Allan, San Francisco, Calif., to Mare Island; Gertrude R. Campbell, Mooresville, N. C., to Norfolk; Mabel B. Johnson, Jacksonville, Fla., to Paris Island.

The following nurses have been promoted to the grade of Chief Nurse: Blanche Brown, New York; Emma Hehir, Chelsea; Sophia V. Kiel, New York; Edith A. Murry, Mare Island.

The following dietitians have been appointed and assigned to duty at the following stations: Adda Blair and Dorothy M. Coleman, Philadelphia, New York; Grace V. Higgins, Worcester, Mass., Chelsea; Florence B. Hanks, Albany, N. Y., Fort Lyon; Marie J. Melgaard, Great Lakes, Norfolk; Frances Saville, Burlington, Vermont, Portsmouth, N. H.; Edmonda Hughes, Palo Alto, Calif.; Mare Island; Grace E. Higgins, Chelsea, Hampton Roads; Margaret I. Postles, League Island, Newport; Marie J. Melgaard, Norfolk, League Island.

HONORABLE DISCHARGES

Mary J. Anderson, Norfolk, Va.; Cora Hall Baptist, Richmond, Va.; Eva L. Buchan, Buffalo, N. Y.; Katherine C. Doering, Philadelphia, Pa.; Ellen E. Drisko, Indian River, Maine; Agnes E. Evan, Pittsfield, Mass.; Georgiæ M. Glass, Wichita, Kansas; Mary H. Humphrey, Santa Rosa, Calif.; Frida Krook, Denver, Colorado; Mary Frances Lowry, Richmond, Va.; Rebecca Welch, Anna, Texas.

DIED IN THE SERVICE OF THEIR COUNTRY

Floy Ben Bow, Fairmont, Indiana
 Beda M. Bergstrom, Chicago, Illinois
 Eleanor L. Harbeke, Chatsworth, Illinois
 Elizabeth K. Kirk (Inactive Status), Germantown, Pa.
 Laura A. Schneiberg, Beloit, Wisconsin

LENAH S. HIGBEE,
Superintendent, Navy Nurse Corps.

U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE NURSE CORPS

Announcements for the months of May and June.

Promotions: The following staff nurses have been promoted to chief nurses at the stations named: Elizabeth Annan, Palo Alto, to Fort Stanton, N. M.;

Katherine Shatto, Palo Alto, to Arrowhead Springs, Calif.; Effie Whyte, Baltimore, to Norfolk, Va. The following staff nurses have been promoted to assistant chief nurses: Selma Kane, Palo Alto; Caroline Gross, Greenville; Mathilda Seihl, Baltimore; Lillian Oaks, Deming.

Transfers: Rosamond Jordan, Chief Nurse, Fort Stanton, to Chief Nurse, Mobile, Ala.; Marybelle Feagley, Chief Nurse, Mobile, to Chief Nurse, Dwight, Ill.; Anna DeRose Richmond, on sick leave, as Chief Nurse to Cleveland, Ohio, vice Alma Edler, resigned; Emma Hansen, staff nurse, St. Louis, as assistant chief nurse to Houston, Texas.

Promotions and Resignations: Rena Vose promoted to Chief Nurse, Pittsburgh, Pa., vice Ellen Cartledge, transferred. Mrs. Clara Schmidt, assistant chief nurse, No. 30, promoted to Chief Nurse, Chicago No. 5, vice Miss G. Hannan, resigned.

Arrowhead Springs, Calif., and Dwight, Ill., have both been opened as general hospitals. The Public Health Service has recently opened several additional hospitals, among them being Fort Bayard, N. M., and Fort McHenry, Baltimore. Fort McHenry is a two thousand bed hospital, Fort Bayard, eight hundred fifty, and additional nurses will be needed for these two stations. A course of postgraduate work in psychiatry is being prepared, which it is hoped will be given in certain Public Health Service hospitals devoted to the care of neuro-psychiatric patients. In these hospitals, graduate nurses, desiring to specialize in psychiatry, will have an opportunity for training in that line of work.

Opening of the Speedway has been somewhat delayed, owing to the freight tie up.

LUCY MINNIGERODE,

Superintendent of Nurses, U. S. P. H. S.

Alabama: Anniston.—ANNISTON GRADUATE NURSES have organized a local association, holding meetings the first Monday of each month at the Business Women's Club, with the following officers: President, Addie Belle White; secretary, Marion C. Mason; treasurer, Flora Potter.

Arizona.—ARIZONA HAS SEVERAL good positions open for qualified nurses in the public health field, as well as in private duty work. **Tucson.**—THE ARIZONA STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION met on June 12 at St. Mary's Hospital. Miss Randolph presided, and the proposed bill for registration of nurses was discussed.

California.—THE CALIFORNIA STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its seventeenth annual convention, in Los Angeles, May 10-13. The attendance was very good, all of the fifteen district associations being represented, as many as five hundred delegates and visitors being present at some of the sessions. Among the papers which were followed by discussion were: "Mental Hygiene and the Value of Experience in Mental Work to the Pupil Nurse," Mrs. Ella B. Conzelmann; "The Coördination of the Theoretical Instruction of the Class Room With the Student's Work on Hospital Wards," Kate S. Douglas; "How to Obtain Students for Our Training Schools," Elizabeth Hogue; "Twelve-hour Duty for Special Nurses in Hospitals," Lucie Wygant; "Red Cross Instruction in Home Hygiene and Care of the Sick and Home Dietetics," Ione Baldwin; "The Public Health Work of the American Red Cross," Mary L. Cole; "Centenary of Florence Nightingale," Flora Bradford; "Public Health Work," Edith Bryan; "Our Summer Camp for Tuberculous Children," Dr. Marcia M. Patrick; "Postural Corrections Work" (motion pictures), Mrs. C. F. Glimm;

"Immigration and Coöperation of the Foreign Population as Regards Public Health," Geneva S. Orcutt; "Community, Property, Law and Importance of Women's Organizations," Mrs. Grace Clay Moody; "Public Health Problems," Janet Geister. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Lillian L. White; vice presidents, Mary L. Cole and Mary K. Clary; secretary, Mrs. J. H. Taylor; treasurer, Clara A. Saunders; directors, Mrs. L. Zeitfuchs, Agnes G. Talcott. San Francisco was chosen as the place for the next annual convention, the date to be set later on. Through the courtesy of the Los Angeles Association, District No. 5, a delightful motor ride was enjoyed to Beverley Hills Hotel on the 11th, where luncheon was served. The convention closed with a sight-seeing trip to Pasadena where tea was served by the Registered Nurses' Club.

Canada: Halifax, Nova Scotia.—JESSIE L. ROSS, for eight⁺ years engaged in public health work, has been appointed chief nurse of the Massachusetts-Halifax Health Commission, Halifax, Nova Scotia. Miss Ross will reside in Health Center No. One, which is being conducted in Old Admiralty House, and in addition to conducting the public health work from this center, will give lectures on public health and tuberculosis nursing in the course for public health nurses, organized under the auspices of the Red Cross of Nova Scotia and Dalhousie University.

Colorado.—THE COLORADO STATE BOARD OF NURSE EXAMINERS will hold an examination in Denver, on September 7, 8, and 9, 1920. For further information, address Louise Perrin, Secretary, State House, Denver, Colorado.

Connecticut: New Haven.—CONNECTICUT TRAINING SCHOOL ALUMNAE held a meeting in April. Miss Landis, superintendent of the training school, read a history of the school from the time of its organization in 1873. The alumnae are planning for the celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the school. A telegram of sympathy on the death of Miss Palmer was sent to the JOURNAL office. Connecticut Training School held its graduating exercises May 19, in Gifford Chapel, with an address by Isabel M. Stewart. THE CONNECTICUT TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES is now formally affiliated with the School of Medicine, Yale University. Instruction in the training school has been given by members of the faculty of the School of Medicine for two years, but the affiliation has not been recognized officially until lately. THE VISITING NURSE ASSOCIATION offers two and four months affiliation courses in public health to training schools for nurses. **Hartford.**—HARTFORD HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL is to have Robina M. Stewart as principal. St. FRANCIS HOSPITAL held a Florence Nightingale centenary celebration on May 12. There were declamations, tableaux and singing by the training school choir. St. Francis Hospital Alumnae Association held its semi-annual meeting May 8, with 120 present. A reception was held in honor of the silver jubilee of Sister J. Teresa, who has been superintendent of the school since it was opened. Catherine A. Skozylas has accepted a position as night supervisor in the Hartford Isolation Hospital.

Norwich.—THE WILLIAM W. BACKUS HOSPITAL student nurses observed the one hundredth anniversary of Florence Nightingale's birth on May 12. There were vocal selections, chorus singing by the nurses, and a reading, "The Florence Nightingale Centennial."

Delaware.—SIX NURSES from Wilmington attended the convention at Atlanta. Three delegates represented the State Association at the meeting of the Federation of Women's Clubs in Dover, May 20-21. At the last meeting of the State

Board of Examiners, Dr. Pierson was re-elected president of the Board, and Mary A. Moran was elected secretary.

District of Columbia: Washington.—THE GRADUATING EXERCISES of the COLUMBIA HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL were held on May 27. An address on "The Nursing Profession" was given by Elizabeth Fox.

Florida: Miami.—Entire reorganization of the MIAMI HOSPITAL has been undertaken, and the work is going forward with enthusiasm. Plans have been made for an administration building, an attractive and comfortable home for the nurses, and some changes in the operating rooms. A campaign has been inaugurated to secure pupils for the training school. THE CENTRAL FLORIDA REGISTERED NURSES' ASSOCIATION met on June 9 at the Florida Sanatorium near Orlando. The association has a membership of 16. Mrs. Louisa Benham of Jacksonville was present and gave a talk on State Registration.

Georgia: Savannah.—DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 4 held a meeting April 24 at the nurses' club. A report of the Atlanta convention was given. The Association pledged \$10.00 to the Florence Nightingale Fund.

Idaho: St. Maries.—MERRY C. BOSKERVILLE, a graduate of Washington Boulevard Hospital, Chicago, has become superintendent of St. Maries Hospital and of the hospital training school. Bessie I. Clark, class of 1919, Washington Boulevard Hospital, has become superintendent of the hospital at Bovill.

Illinois: Central Division.—RED CROSS APPOINTMENTS: Eleanor Hines, Public Health Nurse, Detroit; Bess Harrison, Public Health Nurse, Van Buren County Chapter, Paw Paw, Mich.; Alma Witte, Public Health Nurse, Fond du Lac Chapter, Waupun, Wis.; Mary O'Keefe, Public Health Nurse, Whitewater Chapter, Whitewater, Wis.; Maude Morgan, King's Daughters' Visiting Nurse Association, Moline, Ill. **Chicago.**—THE ILLINOIS TRAINING SCHOOL is giving a special postgraduate course of six weeks for superintendents of training schools, such as was given last year. The thirty-eighth annual graduating exercises were held on May 25 at St. Paul's Methodist Church for a class of fifty-one. Addresses were given by Mrs. Philip S. Post and Rev. John Timothy Stone. The Alumnae Association entertained the class at a banquet on May 26 at the LaSalle Hotel. The need for a new nurses' home was brought out in several toasts. The PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL FOR NURSES held graduating exercises on May 18, at the Nurses' Home; there were sixty-six in the class. The address was given by Cleland Boyd MacAfee, D.D. The Alumnae Association entertained the members of the class at a luncheon on the afternoon of May 17, in the Wedgewood Room at Marshall Field's. OLIVE MINNICK has resigned her surgical position at the Presbyterian Hospital. SARAH CROSBY, class of 1913, is county instructor in Home Nursing and Hygiene with the Red Cross in Clarion, Iowa. ST. LUKE'S ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION entertained the 1920 graduating class at the Training School on May 17. Miss Eldredge was the guest of honor. ST. MARY'S OF NAZARETH ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on May 20. The officers elected for the coming year are: President, Helena Waldenback; vice-president, Mr. Marski; recording secretary, Mary Laibe; corresponding secretary, Ester Kolander; treasurer, Helen Jablouski; director, Kathryn Franey. Sr. M. Dolores, Superintendent of St. Mary's Training School, has left for Rome, where she will remain for several months. Anna Falk, class of 1919, has taken an industrial position in Atchison, Kansas. THE FIRST DISTRICT ASSOCIATION at its meeting on April 30, had Miss Eldredge, Interstate Secretary, as the principal speaker. The Association has arranged to have down-town headquarters with a large auditorium. The nurses' residence will

still be maintained at 2700 Prairie Avenue. **THE ILLINOIS LEAGUE FOR NURSING EDUCATION** held an interesting meeting on May 14, with Student Government as the topic. **THE CELEBRATION OF THE BIRTHDAY OF FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE** at Orchestra Hall was an epoch-making event for the nursing profession in the middle west. Professor Soares, of Chicago University; Rev. Fr. Moulinier, S.J., and Miss Eldredge were the principal speakers. A charming feature was the Nightingale Chorus of 100 pupil nurses. **Harrisburg**.—Eleanor Gallagher has taken the position of County Nurse in Saline County, under the direction of the Illinois State Tuberculosis Association. **Springfield**.—**THE ILLINOIS STATE TUBERCULOSIS ASSOCIATION** and the **CHICAGO SCHOOL OF CIVICS** are coöperating in a most interesting Public Health Nursing experiment,—fourteen nurses from the class in Public Health Nursing were assigned for the month of May to make an intensive health and sickness survey in fourteen counties in Illinois. It is hoped by this plan to bring about a knowledge of the tuberculosis situation, and to induce the counties to support a permanent public health nurse. **Rock Island**.—The graduating exercises of the **LUTHERAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL FOR NURSES** were held on May 19, in Zion Lutheran Church. **Decatur**.—The graduating exercises of the **DECATUR AND MACON COUNTY HOSPITAL** were held on May 19, in Milikin University Auditorium, for sixteen nurses. Adda Eldredge gave the address of the evening. The hospital has recently acquired a new nurses' home, which is most attractive.

Indiana: Indianapolis.—Eleven graduates of the **INDIANA UNIVERSITY TRAINING SCHOOL, ROBERT W. LONG HOSPITAL**, received diplomas at Indiana University on June 7. The pupil nurses of the hospital gave a play depicting the life of Florence Nightingale, at the Indiana Medical College in May. The Commencement exercises of **ST. VINCENT'S HOSPITAL** were held on June 15 at the hospital. Twenty-four nurses received diplomas. Adda Eldredge, Interstate Secretary, spent the week of June 1st in Indiana, and was an inspiration to all who heard her. The graduating exercises of the **METHODIST EPISCOPAL HOSPITAL** were held at the Meridian Street M. E. Church on June 9. Fifty-one nurses received diplomas. Dr. J. F. Barnhill made the address. A beautiful new nurses' home is under construction. The Commencement Exercises of the **PROTESTANT DEACONESS HOSPITAL** were held on June 6, at the nurses' home for a class of eleven. The Rev. F. R. Daries gave the address. The Commencement exercises of the Indianapolis City Hospital were held on June 9 in Clinic Hall for a class of nineteen. The principal address was given by Dr. Charles P. Emerson, dean of the Indiana University School of Medicine. One of the Commencement events was a Florence Nightingale parade, in which the history of the hospital was illustrated by three floats. The training school of the City Hospital is one of the pioneer institutions of its kind in the country. At a meeting of the Alumnae Association, \$50 was given to the Nurses' Relief Fund. **Fort Wayne**.—With an impressive program, the **LUTHERAN HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES** on May 19 celebrated the one hundredth anniversary of the birth of Florence Nightingale. Dr. Charles Beall and Dr. William O. McBride gave addresses, and Anna M. Holtman, superintendent of the school, reviewed the life history of Florence Nightingale. Various parts were taken in the program by the members of each class in the training school, and by two of the supervisors. **Anderson**.—The nurses of Madison County were guests at a dinner given in Anderson High School in celebration of the Florence Nightingale Centennial. Each nurse gave a two-minute talk on her work.

Iowa: Sioux City.—Twenty-one nurses and one Sister received their diplomas

at the graduating exercises of the MERCY HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL. The address was given by the Rev. Charles Moulinier. **Des Moines.**—On May 19 a Florence Nightingale pageant was given by the METHODIST HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION for the entertainment of District No. 7. On June 2, the regular meeting of the DISTRICT was held, at which a report on Public Health Nursing was given by Adah Hershey, and on the Education of Nurses by Emma Wilson. The two speakers were delegates to the convention at Atlanta. Charlotte Bal-lantyne, Des Moines, and Mary C. Haarer, Iowa City, were elected delegates to the biennial convention of the Federated Women's Clubs in Des Moines. The LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION convened in Des Moines during the Biennial to discuss ways and means for the publicity of nursing education. On June 9 Commencement Exercises were held at the IOWA METHODIST HOSPITAL for 28 nurses. A reception followed at the new Nurses' Home, **Oskaloosa.**—The regular meeting of DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 2 was held on June 12. Interesting reports of the Atlanta meeting were given by Elba Morse, E. Pattee, and Margaret Henke. Miss Danzell of the State Tuberculosis Association told of the development of the Modern Health Crusade. Lola Yerkes explained the Perkins Law. A question box brought out some lively discussion. The Oskaloosa nurses entertained the association at a picnic on the beautiful grounds of Dr. Abbott's home. **Fairfield.**—LELA FERGUSON, a graduate of the Burlington Hospital, has accepted a position as supervisor in the Jefferson County Hospital.

Kansas.—THE KANSAS STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting at Wichita, May 21 and 22. Addresses were given by W. Pearl Martin, president of the association, Sister Catherine Voth, Adda Eldredge, Sister Mary Helena, Dr. Loe Sutter, Dr. B. K. Kilbourne, Frances P. Graves, Mrs. Henry Ware Allen, Belle Langley, and Dr. Hugh W. Hodge. Only two districts, the first and fourth, came to this meeting fully organized, but the other five will soon be completed. The organization of the districts and the work of obtaining some very necessary amendments to the Registration Law will be the chief tasks of the Association for the coming year. Seventy-three dollars were pledged to the Nightingale Fund at this meeting, in addition to the twenty-two dollars already sent. A number of subscriptions to the JOURNAL were taken, although a large percentage of the nurses present were subscribers. A Relief Fund committee was appointed, with Mrs. A. L. Price as chairman. A Private Duty Section was formed, which has many plans for the coming year. The following officers were elected: President, W. Pearl Martin; vice-presidents, Mrs. Charlotte Briggs and Mrs. C. C. Bailey; treasurer, Carolyn Berkemeyer; secretary, Mrs. W. R. Saylor; directors, Sister Catherine Voth, Mrs. A. R. O'Keefe, Sister Helena, Edith Hastings, Miss Scott and Alice Collins. **Topeka.**—CHRIST'S HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting at the Hospital on June 1. The following officers were elected: President, Edith White; vice-presidents, Mrs. M. C. Diffenderfer and Mary Lovejoy; secretary, Neva Anderson; treasurer, Clara Maltsberger. The business meeting was followed by a banquet, at which 33 nurses were present. **Wichita.**—The annual meeting of the KANSAS STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION was held on May 21 and 22.

Kentucky.—THE STATE ASSOCIATION OF REGISTERED NURSES held its fourteenth annual convention in Lexington, June 9 and 10. The following officers were elected: President, Harriet Cleek; vice-presidents, Grace James and Sue Parker; recording secretary, Virginia Martin; corresponding secretary, Anna H. Ryan.

Louisiana.—THE LOUISIANA NURSES' BOARD OF EXAMINERS held its semi-annual examination in New Orleans and Shreveport, on June 28 and 29. Eighty-two applicants qualified as registered nurses.

Maine: Portland.—EDITH L. SOULE has been appointed State Director of Public Health Nursing.

Maryland: Baltimore.—The graduating exercises of the UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL were held on May 25. There were 24 graduates. The address was given by Dr. A. F. Woods, president-elect of the University of Maryland. The NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION of the Hospital gave a banquet for the graduating class on May 19. Ellen Stewart has resigned as superintendent of nurses.

Massachusetts: Boston.—THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its seventeenth annual meeting on June 7 and 8. The STATE LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION and the PRIVATE DUTY NURSES' LEAGUE, also met at the same time. The first afternoon was given over to the Private Duty Nurses' League, which elected the following officers: Chairman, Minnie Hollingsworth; vice-chairman, Zaidee Moore; secretary, Annette Fiske. Papers were read by Annette Fiske on "How We Can Counteract the Tendency to Commercialism,"—and by Sara E. Parsons on "Opportunities of the Nurse in Private Work as a Member of the State and National Organizations." In the evening a mass meeting was held, at which Mrs. Robert L. DeNormandie gave an interesting talk on "The Importance of Public Health Nursing from the View Point of a Laywoman." Bernice W. Billings outlined the plans of the local Red Cross organization for the year. The following speakers told of the life and accomplishments of Florence Nightingale: Dr. Alfred Worcester, Mary Beard, Sara E. Parsons, Mary M. Riddle, and Linda Richards. The meeting of the State League of Nursing Education opened on June 8. Officers were elected as follows: President, Jessie E. Grant; vice-president, Melissa J. Cook; secretary, Mary Coonahan. A report of the Atlanta Convention was given by Mary Coonahan. Helen L. Redfern gave a paper on "The Importance of Teaching Chemistry before Drugs and Solutions and Materia Medica," and Carrie M. Hall gave a talk on "The Problem of Meeting the Demand for Nurses at the Present Time." At the meeting of the State Nurses' Association, Julia Smith reported the Atlanta Convention, and others gave their impressions of the Convention. The following officers were elected: President, Esther Dart; vice-presidents, Carrie M. Hall and Bertha W. Allen; recording secretary, Julia Agnes Smith; corresponding secretary, Mary E. P. Davis; treasurer, Charlotte W. Dana. After adjournment tea was served in Trinity Church Parish House, by the Guild of St. Barnabas. The last event of the Convention was an enjoyable evening at the Pop Concert in Symphony Hall, where it was Graduate Nurses' Night. The graduating exercises of the BOSTON STATE HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES were held on June 25. Dr. Elisha H. Cohoon, Superintendent of the Medfield State Hospital, gave the address. The annual meeting of the MASSACHUSETTS HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION was held on June 14 at Evans Memorial. The following officers were elected: President, Mrs. Anna R. Ross; vice-presidents, Mrs. W. S. K. Thomas and Lillian J. Gillispie; recording secretary, Flora M. Wilson; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Pauline M. Fopanio; treasurer, Bertha Carvell. The regular meeting of the NEW ENGLAND DEACONESS' HOSPITAL ALUMNAE was held on May 20 at the Nurses' Home of the Hospital. After the business meeting the evening was devoted to entertaining the graduating class. **Cambridge.**—At the graduating exercises of the TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES OF THE CAMBRIDGE HOSPITAL, Dr.

Charles L. Scudder, senior surgeon at the Massachusetts General Hospital, gave an inspiring address. **Worcester.**—The commencement exercises of the WORCESTER CITY HOSPITAL were held on June 20. The Rev. J. L. Findlay was the speaker of the evening. **Fall River.**—The members of the graduating class of the FALL RIVER MUNICIPAL HOSPITAL'S DEPARTMENT TRAINING SCHOOL were entertained on May 11 at a supper given in their honor by the alumnae of the school. Dr. Fuller, superintendent of hospitals, and Helen Burns, superintendent of nurses were guests of honor.

Michigan: Calumet.—The Sixteenth Annual Convention of the MICHIGAN STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION was held on June 30, July 1, 2, and 3. Addresses were given as follows: "America Today," Harriet Vittum, Headworker of Northwestern University Settlement, Chicago; "Rural Health," Dr. Alfred LaBine, Houghton County Physician; "Nurses' Registries," Mrs. Elizabeth Vaughan, Detroit; "Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow," Mary Marshall, Chief Nurse, National Tuberculosis Association, New York City; "Problem of Demand and Supply of the Nursing Service," Dr. Christopher Parnell, Director U. of M. Hospital; "The Y. W. C. A. in Its Relation to the Nursing Profession," Agnes Sharp; "Reasons for Upholding Standards in the Present Crisis," Alice F. Lake, U. of M. Hospital; "State and County Responsibilities," P. H. O'Brien, Circuit Judge of Houghton County; "Following the Trail in Italy," Edna L. Foley. The following officers were elected: President, Mrs. H. Beach Morse; vice-presidents, Elizabeth Parker and Minnie Paynter; recording secretary, Leone Sweet; corresponding secretary, Maude Rowland; treasurer, Lula B. Durkee; councillors, Mrs. L. E. Gretter and Sarah E. Sly. **Ann Arbor.**—The MICHIGAN STATE LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION held a five-day institute for instructors in schools of nursing from July 12 to 17 at the University Hospital. Twenty-five nurses attended it. The UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN HOSPITAL took an initial step in meeting the nation-wide problem of a shortage of nurses by arranging a recruiting campaign which embraced the entire state. Gladys Bonner, a student nurse at the U. of M. Hospital, conducted the publicity campaign, which was directed from Lansing. The nurses' unit of the University Y. W. C. A. celebrated the Nightingale Centennial with music, tableaux, and speeches appropriate to the occasion. Because of many improvements at the U. of M. Hospital, the most important of which is the eight-hour day, a much larger corps of nurses will be needed this fall. The housing problem is to be met by the construction of an up-to-date barracks which will accommodate the fall class of one hundred nurses. THE VISITING NURSES' ASSOCIATION gave a dinner recently at the Michigan Union, at which the principal speakers were Mrs. Lloyd, who talked about the life and work of Florence Nightingale, and Dr. Vaughan, who spoke on the responsibilities of the nursing profession. On May 8, a Nurses' Athletic Association was organized which will include both pupil and staff nurses.

Minnesota.—THE MINNESOTA STATE REGISTERED NURSES' ASSOCIATION held a special meeting on May 20, in St. Paul, with about one hundred and fifty members present. The reports from delegates to the Atlanta convention furnished a very interesting program, which was followed by a social hour. **St. Paul.**—The nurses of St. Paul celebrated the Nightingale Centennial with appropriate ceremonies, one event of which was probably not duplicated anywhere in the country. Mrs. Emma Randall Lawrence, a nurse who received her training under Miss Nightingale, was present and gave some of her personal recollections of the "Lady of the Lamp." Though an old lady of seventy-six, Mrs. Lawrence remembered perfectly the opposition Miss Nightingale encountered. Her talk

was a wonderful inspiration to the six hundred nurses gathered to hear her. The commencement exercises of the CITY AND COUNTY HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES were held on May 25 at the Nurses' Home, for a class of thirty-four. THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION gave a banquet to the graduating class on May 26, at which seventy were present. After talks by Dr. Ancker and Mrs. Campbell, the service flag of the hospital was demobilized. **Winona.**—The graduating exercises of the WINONA GENERAL HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES were held on June 9. The Rev. George Keller and Mr. Burke gave the addresses. **Montevideo.**—WINNIFRED H. BROWN took charge of the Montevideo Hospital and Training School on April 1, with B. Wilhelmina Hageman as assistant.

Missouri: Kansas City.—The annual meeting of ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL ALUMNAE was held on May 28. Papers were read as follows: "Private Duty Nursing," Mary E. Marksman; "Benefits of a Central Registry," Mrs. Emma Slack. Officers elected for the ensuing year were: President, Genevieve Tetrault; vice presidents, Helen Field and Emma Smith; secretary-treasurer, Elizabeth Van Warter. The commencement exercises of the Training School were held on May 30, for 22 graduates, including three Sisters. Bishop T. F. Lillis and Dr. C. B. Francisco were the speakers. The graduating exercises of the CHRISTIAN CHURCH HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL were held on May 23. Addresses were given by Dr. R. H. Miller, Dr. Jabez N. Jackson, Dr. Herbert Tureman, and Dr. Buford Hamilton.

Montana.—THE MONTANA STATE ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATE NURSES has elected officers for the ensuing year as follows: President, Augusta E. Ariss; secretary, Margaret Irish. The secretary-treasurer of the Examining Board is Frances Friedericks.

Nebraska: Omaha.—The regular meeting of the FORD HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION was held on June 21. The officers of the Alumnae are: President, Mrs. W. A. Nixon; vice-president, Sadie Larsen; secretary-treasurer, Laura Peck. **Hastings.**—The regular meeting of DISTRICT No. 1 was held on May 11. A report of the national convention was given by Miss McGreevy. In the afternoon the nurses attended a clinic held by Dr. Fast at the State Hospital for the Insane. A Florence Nightingale memorial program was given in the evening by the nurses of the Mary Lanning Memorial Hospital. **Lincoln.**—The regular meeting of DISTRICT No. 3 was held on May 18. Miss Abbott gave a report of the national meeting, and Dr. Finney gave an address on "The Nurse's Responsibility to the Patient, to the Doctor, and to Her Profession." The Association raised \$38.85 for the Memorial Fund.

New Hampshire: Hanover.—A FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE MEMORIAL SERVICE, conducted by the Rev. John Dallas, was held in St. Thomas Episcopal Church on May 12. The nurses of the Mary Hitchcock Memorial Hospital attended in a body. **Claremont.**—The eighth annual meeting of the CLAREMONT GENERAL HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION was held on May 18. Officers were elected as follows: President, Mrs. Mabel Groves Areltine; vice-president, Marjorie D. Perkins; treasurer, Mrs. Clara H. Rice; secretary, M. Gladys Larrabee.

New Jersey: Hackensack.—HACKENSACK HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING held graduating exercises for a class of fifteen, April 30, in Oritani Hall. The diplomas were presented by F. P. Washburn, president of the board of governors. **Paterson.**—The graduating exercises of the NATHAN AND MIRIAM BARNERT HOSPITAL were held on June 1. The annual meeting of the PATERSON GENERAL HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION was held on June 1. **Plainfield.**—MARIE LOUIS,

recently at the head of one of the Army schools of nursing, has gone to the Muhlenberg Hospital as superintendent of nurses.

New York.—THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, at a meeting held June 24, appointed Elizabeth C. Burgess, inspector of nurse training schools, as secretary to the Board of Nurse Examiners. Miss Burgess will be in charge of all matters pertaining to the registration and inspection of nurse training schools and the registration of nurses. Two members were added to the Board of Nurse Examiners, Sister Immaculata of St. Peter's Hospital, Albany, and Lillian A. Reed of the Homeopathic Hospital, Rochester. An announcement of a civil service examination for inspectors of nurse training schools will be made in the near future. Miss Burgess will be glad to answer all requests for information regarding the new law. Her address is State Department of Education, Albany. **DISTRICT No. 1, BUFFALO,** held its annual meeting on May 19, at the SISTERS OF CHARITY HOSPITAL. The following officers were elected: President, Mrs. Anna L. Hansen; vice-presidents, Rosetta Burton and Mrs. Bertha Gibbons; secretary, Ella Sinsebox; treasurer, Clara Wurtz; directors, Mrs. F. J. Hurd, Julia McDade. The Association held its June meeting on the 16th at Niagara Falls. **THE BUFFALO HOSPITAL SISTERS OF CHARITY** held graduating exercises on May 11 for a class of sixteen. **THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE BUFFALO GENERAL HOSPITAL** gave a reception for the graduating class on June 24. **THE BUFFALO HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL ALUMNAE** have elected the following officers: President, Rosetta Burton; vice-presidents, Stella Adema, Gertrude Percival Meyers, Margaret Daley, Helene Meadows; corresponding secretary, Grace Peek; recording secretary, Josephine Ballou; treasurer, Ella Rinn Smith; historian, Olivia Cook. **DISTRICT No. 2, ROCHESTER:** **THE GENESEE VALLEY NURSES' ASSOCIATION**, at its annual meeting, May 25, elected the following officers: President, Katharine DeWitt; vice-presidents, Helen R. Winans and Emma Knowles; secretary, Edna W. Gorton; treasurer, Agnes Cahaley; directors, Emily Jones and Eliza Reid. The Association held its June meeting in Canandaigua, at the invitation of the Alumnae Association of the Frederick Ferris Thompson Hospital. A chartered boat took the members to a camp at the head of the lake, where a delightful picnic was held. **THE ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL** held graduating exercises on June 3, for thirty-two graduates. The address was given by Dr. Herbert E. Mills, of Vassar College. **THE HAHNEMANN HOSPITAL** held graduating exercises for a class of twenty on June 4. Dr. Clarence A. Barbour, president of Rochester Theological Seminary, delivered the address. The graduating exercises of **ST. MARY'S HOSPITAL** were held on June 10, for eleven nurses. On June 9 the **ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** entertained the graduating class with an automobile ride and dinner. **THE ROCHESTER STATE HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING** held graduating exercises for a class of fourteen on June 11. The speaker was Dr. M. Louise Hurrell. **THE PARK AVENUE HOSPITAL** held graduating exercises, May 27, for eight graduates. **THE HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL** held graduating exercises, May 27, in Eastman Home, for a class of twenty. The address was made by Rev. Paul Moore Strayer. **Canandaigua.**—The graduating exercises of the **FREDERICK FERRIS THOMPSON HOSPITAL** were held on May 27, for a class of twelve. The address was given by Dr. Whitman L. Jordan, Director of the State Agricultural Station at Geneva, N. Y. **Clifton Springs.**—**CLIFTON SPRINGS SANITARIUM** held commencement exercises for a class of fourteen on June 3, in the Chapel. The address was given by Malcolm S. Woodbury, M.D. **MARGUERITE WARFIELD**, a graduate of Johns Hopkins Hospital, recently an instructor in the Yale School, Hunan,

China, is at Clifton Springs, recuperating. She hopes to return to Hunan later.

Sonyea.—CRAIG COLONY TRAINING SCHOOL held graduating exercises, May 21, for seven graduates. Dancing followed the exercises. **District No. 4, Syracuse,** held its seventh regular meeting on June 10. Miss Sherwood gave a report of the Atlanta convention, and a paper was read, written by Anna Chafee, on the Baby Welfare Work of Syracuse. **Auburn.**—FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE CENTENARY EXERCISES were held in the Nurses' Home at the City Hospital, May 11, by graduate nurses, student nurses and members of the Cayuga County Chapter of the Red Cross. There were solos, papers on the life of Florence Nightingale, and an address by Mary F. Laird, of Rochester. **DISTRICT No. 6** held its quarterly meeting on July 7, in the Knights of Columbus rooms, Ogdensburg, with a good attendance. There was a discussion of reorganization, the chairman of the State Revision Committee being present. A social hour followed. **Ogdensburg.**—At a recent meeting of the ST. LAWRENCE STATE HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION the following new officers were elected: President, G. Marion Potter; vice-presidents, Florence J. Finn and Helen Crowley; secretary, Harriett Hobbs; treasurer, Sarah Tyndall. Nine senior pupils of the Hospital entered Bellevue Hospital, New York, on June 1, for an affiliation course of ten months. **District No. 8.**—SARANAC LAKE GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION met on June 1, with Florence Struthers at the Nurses' Home, Trudeau. Dr. Richards gave a talk on "Food Values." At the meeting held on July 6, Dr. Edgar Mayer gave a talk on Sunlight Rays, illustrating with an Alpine Light Lamp. **District No. 9: Albany.**—THE CAPITOL DISTRICT held Florence Nightingale Centennial Exercises May 12, in Chancellors' Hall, Education Building. Addresses were made by Dr. John H. Finley, Commissioner of Education, Amy M. Hilliard, Florence M. Geister, and Dr. M. Nicoll, Jr. Ten hospitals were officially represented. **Troy.**—The graduating exercises of the TROY HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL were this year coincident with the celebration of the Nightingale Centennial. The speaker of the evening, Rev. J. M. Slattery, paid a glowing tribute to the life and works of Miss Nightingale. There were eighteen in the graduating class. At the recent meeting of the TROY HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION the following officers were elected: President, Mary Carrigan; vice-presidents, Catherine Connery and Ida McGauley; treasurer, Helen Burke; secretary, Liberata Baker; directors, Frances Corcoran, Eva Dufresne, Margaret Waddell, and Catherine Purcell. In the absence of Sister Marie, Superintendent of the Training School, who is in Europe doing reconstruction work, Mary Carrigan is acting superintendent. Catherine Corcoran has resigned from public health work, and has become supervisor of a floor at the Leonard Hospital. **District No. 10: Schenectady.**—LOUISE F. ARNOLD has become superintendent of the Ellis Hospital. MARY G. MCPHERSON, who was formerly associated with Miss Arnold at the Samaritan Hospital, Troy, has become superintendent of the training school. **District No. 13: New York.**—An afternoon tea was given on June 29 at the Nurses' residence, Metropolitan Hospital, Blackwell's Island, in honor of CAROLINE MACDEVITT, who has accepted the position of Superintendent of Nurses, Cumberland Street Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. Miss MacDevitt is a graduate of the Metropolitan School of Nursing, where she has been Assistant Superintendent of Nurses for the past three years. The Bellevue Alumnae, New York, gave a reception to the graduating classes of three of the city's high schools in Alumnae Hall. The nurses were in full uniform and pupil nurses acted as guides to conduct the guests through the hospital in small groups. After tea and cakes had been served, a visit to the nurses' residence was made, where a

stereopticon lecture was given on the history of nursing. It is hoped to give a similar reception in the fall to the next group of graduates. **White Plains.**—On June 12, the BLOOMINGDALE HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING presented a Florence Nightingale Tableaux-Pageant, which was so successful, it was repeated. **Brooklyn.**—At the annual meeting of the WYCKOFF HEIGHTS ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION the following officers were elected: President, Miss Engelhard; vice-president, Miss Armbruster; recording secretary, Miss Burnell; corresponding secretary, Miss May Rehder; treasurer, Miss Stafford; trustees, Miss Engel and Miss Jones.

North Carolina.—THE NORTH CAROLINA STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its eighteenth annual convention, at Charlotte, June 1-4. The first day was Public Health Day; the second was devoted to the League of Nursing Education; and the third to round tables. The convention closed with a business session on the fourth day. Officers were elected as follows: President, Mrs. Dorothy Hayden; vice-presidents, Mary L. Wyche and Pearl Weaver; secretary, Carolyn Miller; treasurer, Lessie McLean; directors, Eugenia Henderson and Nora Pratt (for two years); Josephine Mainor and Columbia Munds (for one year); training school inspector, Edith Redwine; Board of Examiners, Mary Laxton and Lois Toomer. The next meeting is to be held at Wrightsville Beach. **Asheville.**—A FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE celebration was held on May 12. Addresses were given as follows: "Life of Florence Nightingale," Dr. Charles S. Jordan; "Nursing as a Vocation," Dr. Charles L. Minor; "Public Health Nursing," Dr. Marjory Lord.

Ohio: Cincinnati.—THE OHIO STATE ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATE NURSES held its annual meeting on May 11 and 12, in conjunction with the STATE LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION. The meetings were well attended, and closed with a Florence Nightingale Centennial Celebration. Papers were read as follows: "Why I am a Private Duty Nurse," Mrs. Lillian MacAdam; "The Responsibility of the Private Duty Nurse," Miss McArdle. Discussion was led on Rural Public Health Nursing Problems, by V. Lota Lorimer, Beatrice Robitaille, Celinda Dunbar, and Miss Shaw; on problems of nursing education by Ida May Hickox, Grace Allison, and Daisy Kingston. At the joint session of the two organizations papers were read as follows: "Education of Student Nurses in Tuberculosis Work," Mary Marshall; "The Development of Public Health Nursing in Ohio," Hulda Cron; "Cancer," Dr. André Crotti. Round tables on various subjects were conducted, and a business meeting was held at which the following officers were elected: President, Laura R. Logan; vice-presidents, V. Lota Lorimer and Mary Jamison; secretary, Rose K. Steinmetz; treasurer, Blanche Pfefferkorn; trustees, Claribel Wheeler and Hulda Cron. The following officers were elected for the State League of Nursing Education: President, Claribel Wheeler; vice-president, Minnie E. Sands; secretary, Marguerite E. Fagen; treasurer, Clara F. Brouse. Resolutions on the death of Sophia F. Palmer were adopted. **Columbus.**—At the annual meeting of the OHIO SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF TUBERCULOSIS, held on May 13, the name of the society was changed to OHIO PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION. THE PUBLIC HEALTH NURSES held their regular monthly meeting on May 19 at the Y. W. C. A. The school nurses of the city were in charge of the program. Miss Elliott and Miss St. Clair gave interesting talks on the work of a school nurse. On June 10 the meeting of the Public Health Nurses was held at the plant of the Jeffrey Mfg. Co. Mr. Grieves, head of the Welfare and Employment Department gave a talk on "The Economic Value of a Nurse in Industry," and Rachel Kidwell,

chief nurse of the Jeffrey Hospital staff talked of the development of the work during her eleven years with the company. **Dayton.**—The graduating exercises of the MIAMI VALLEY HOSPITAL SCHOOL FOR NURSES were held on May 20, for a class of twenty-seven. The address was given by Prof. Frank D. Slutz. **Akron.**—THE CITY HOSPITAL held graduating exercises on June 1. **Cleveland.**—THE NURSES' ALUMNAE OF ST. VINCENT'S CHARITY HOSPITAL held their regular monthly meeting at the School on June 1. Irene V. Kelley gave a report of the State Convention. The new NURSING CENTER OF CLEVELAND is located at 2157 Euclid Avenue, in a charming old residence. The offices of several nursing and health organizations are located here, and there are also pleasant social rooms. **District No. 3.**—The regular May meeting of the district was held at the ASHTABULA GENERAL HOSPITAL, Ashtabula. Eight nurses from District No. 3 attended the State Convention. **Youngstown.**—The graduating exercises of the YOUNGSTOWN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION TRAINING SCHOOL were held on May 17. Ida Hickox gave the principal talk to the class. The Alumnae entertained the graduating class at a dinner on June 8.

Oregon.—OREGON SENT FOUR representatives to the convention in Atlanta. Miss Crowe attended the National Tuberculosis Convention in St. Louis, en route. At the April meeting of the State Association Mrs. Bessie Haasis gave a very instructive address. She represented the Rockefeller Foundation in a survey of the visiting nurses' work of the northwest. Mrs. Barbara Bartlett, professor of Public Health Service in Washington University, Seattle, was also a guest of the association in April. At the Nightingale Centennial celebration, planned by the State Association, Mrs. E. B. Knight, a friend of Miss Nightingale's was the guest of honor. Emily Loveridge gave an address. **Portland.**—PORTLAND HAS a well organized open air school, conceded to be one of the best in the country. It is for anemic children only. **Salem.**—ROSA BARTRUFF has been taking a course in Public Health Nursing at the University of California. Dan Humphrey Bartruff and Mrs. H. Hoven Humphrey are very successful fruit farmers near Silverton. Beda Erickson is in service at the Army Hospital, San Francisco. Helen Harhn is in one of the Arco Hospitals, California. Florence Couthern and Mina Cook are in the X-ray offices of Drs. Thompson and E. E. Fisher of Salem. Rosa Powell is assistant preceptress at O. A. C., Corvallis. Lillian McNary and Rosa Clare Williams are going to Boston in the fall for postgraduate work.

Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE WOMAN'S HOSPITAL held its thirty-first annual meeting in January, electing the following officers: President, Mrs. Isabel B. Close; vice presidents, Helen F. Greaney; Emma E. Kelley; recording secretary, E. May Bachman; corresponding secretary, Mrs. S. S. Enterisle; treasurer, Anna M. Peters. THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION of the Presbyterian Hospital Training School announces with deep regret the retirement of their directress, Caroline I. Milne. Miss Milne was graduated from St. Bartholomew's Hospital in London in 1891. She came to the Presbyterian Hospital as assistant directress in 1892 and remained a year and a half. She then became directress of nurses at the Western Pennsylvania Hospital in Pittsburgh, returning to the Presbyterian Hospital in 1895. After twenty-five years there she is retiring to her home in Scotland. THE NURSES' CLUB OF PHILADELPHIA COUNTY held its annual meeting on April 26. The following officers were elected: President, Martha C. Lafferty; vice presidents, Cornelia McMenamin, Bartha M. Beck, Grace Carman; recording secretary, Helen F. Greaney; treasurer, Rebecca Jackson; corresponding secretary, Mabel W. Horner;

directors, Florence Carmany, Irene Doyle, Pauline Wurtell, Mrs. Mary H. M. Hinnmin. The Howard Hospital held its graduating exercises on May 11, for a class of ten. On May 12, Mrs. Katharine Apple, superintendent of the training school gave a reception for the members of the graduating class. **THE NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE SAMARITAN HOSPITAL** held its annual meeting on May 25. The eighteen members of the graduating class of 1920 were the guests of the evening. Eight new members joined the Beneficial Society. Endowment Fund Committee reported \$22 paid into the fund during May. Mrs. Jean Norris has been appointed instructress in the Army School of Nursing, and is at Fort Sheridan, Ill. **Roxborough.**—ON MAY 27 THE ALUMNAE OF ST. TIMOTHY'S HOSPITAL planted two trees on the hospital grounds, one in memory of Edna E. Place, who died in the service, and one in memory of Katherine L. Tait, who died in April, 1920. **Germantown.**—THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE GERMANTOWN HOSPITAL have had as speakers for their last three meetings Dr. Laura Cornell, Miss E. Miller and Dr. R. C. Rosenberger. The Alumnae gave a benefit in May at the Colonial Motion Picture Theater for the Nurses' Endowed Bed Fund. The proceeds realized from the sale of tickets were \$328.75, and from donations, \$477.75. **Morristown.**—THE ALUMNAE OF MONTGOMERY HOSPITAL entertained the graduating class at a banquet and dance on June 10. On May 4 a card party and dance were given by the Alumnae, at which \$574 were realized for the endowment fund. The total is now \$759.00. **Pittsburgh.**—THE GRADUATING EXERCISES of the Presbyterian Hospital were held on May 27, for ten nurses. Dr. B. F. Farber and Dr. J. M. Thorne gave the addresses. **THE ALLEGHANY COUNTY CENTRAL DIRECTORY FOR NURSES** is now under the auspices of the Private Duty Nurses' Section of District Association No. 7.

Rhode Island.—THE RHODE ISLAND LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION AND THE STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held a combined meeting on June 23. Reports of the Atlanta convention were read. It was voted to have sections in the State Association on Private Duty, Public Health and Industrial Work. It was voted to have a committee on the Relief Fund; Miss E. F. Sherman was appointed chairman. **Providence.**—THE RHODE ISLAND HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE met on May 18. Arrangements were discussed and plans made for a course in parliamentary law, to be given in the early autumn. Miss Linda Richards was present, and spoke on the standards and ideals of the profession, and of Miss Nightingale's influence in her own life and work. At the meeting on June 29th, Grace MacIntyre told the story of the Siberian Unit of which she was a member. The regular monthly meeting of the Providence Branch, Guild of St. Barnabas was held on June 11. Mrs. Alice Ingolsby Bliss Massey told of her work in a Texas parish. **THE HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL ALUMNAE** had a reunion dinner on June 14, at which the graduating class and the superintendent were guests of honor. There were thirty-four present. The fourteenth commencement of the Homeopathic Hospital was held on June 18, for a class of eight. A very interesting address was given by Jean Reid, who did social service work during the war at Vosges-Vittel. A combined meeting of the RHODE ISLAND LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION and the STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION was held in June. The graduating exercises of BUTLER HOSPITAL were held on June 8, for a class of eight. Sara E. Parsons gave the address, in which she decried the tendency to lower training standards, even though the shortage of nurses is so marked. The annual meeting of the Alumnae Association was held on June 1. Mrs. Bertram C. Kemp was reelected president.

South Carolina: Columbia.—At the graduating exercises of COLUMBIA HOSPITAL SCHOOL FOR NURSES addresses were given by Dr. W. S. Currell, president

of the University of South Carolina, and Dr. William Weston, president of the Columbia Hospital Association. A class of sixteen nurses received diplomas. Each member of the class was given a year's subscription to the AMERICAN JOURNAL OF NURSING by the alumnae. Miss McKenna, superintendent of the training school, wrote a sketch of the life of Florence Nightingale, which was read from all the pulpits in Columbia on May 9th.

South Dakota.—THE SOUTH DAKOTA STATE ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATE NURSES held its fourth annual convention in Mitchell on June 15, 16 and 17. The following papers were read: The Teaching of Practical Nursing, Luvie Gunyon; Infant Welfare, Audie M. Carr; The Nurse as Health Teacher. Blanche Townsend, of Minneapolis, gave a talk on Home Hygiene and Care of the Sick; Nell Peterson told of the Peace Program of the Red Cross. On the morning of the 16th a series of round tables were conducted. Sections for Private and Public Health Nursing were formed within the Association, with Carrie E. Clift and Ellen McArdle as chairmen. In the evening Red Cross moving pictures were shown. A sketch of Sophia F. Palmer was read, followed by remarks of appreciation for the encouragement and help that she had given the Association during the time that the bill for state registration was in progress. A business session took up the greater part of the third day. A report of the Atlanta convention was read by Mrs. Elizabeth Dryborough. The Association voted to grant a scholarship of \$250.00 for a course in Public Health Nursing at the State University of South Dakota, which opens in September. The principal work of the Association for the coming year is to be the recruiting of student nurses for the training schools of South Dakota. The officers for the coming years were elected as follows: President, Lillian Zimpher, Aberdeen; vice presidents, Merlin V. Wilkin, Madison, and Georgene Shedd, Lead; recording secretary, Carrie E. Clift, Rapid City; treasurer, Myles W. Hickok, Yankton. Forty-two dollars was added to the Relief Fund.

Texas.—THE TEXAS GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting in Austin, May 4-6, one of the most interesting and best attended it has ever had. The first morning was given to routine business, the invocation, an address by the Mayor, response to welcome, reports of secretary and treasurer, showing the association to be in splendid condition, address of welcome by the president, Miss E. L. Brient, of San Antonio, report of the delegate to Atlanta, appointment of committees and adjournment. The afternoon session was given up entirely to papers, most of which were short and apropos. The districting of the state as suggested by the American Nurses' Association was thoroughly discussed, and a committee appointed to present a tentative plan before adjournment of the convention. The matter of the state law was discussed and a legislative committee appointed to draft an amendment to the present law to be presented at the next session of the Legislature. There being so much business to discuss, an evening meeting was arranged, given up entirely to discussing the changes in the constitution and by-laws as suggested by the American Nurses' Association. In the afternoon, after the meeting adjourned, the nurses were taken about the city for an auto ride and were given a delightful musical program by the pupils of the Blind Institute. The morning session of May 5th was given to the League of Nursing Education. Papers were read and discussed on the following subjects: Social Welfare of the Student Nurse, Affiliation of Small or Special Hospital Training Schools. A round table was conducted and the following questions discussed: "Will it be possible to conduct a first class training school on the old methods of doctors' lectures?" emphasizing the more importance of placing more reliance on the

text book plan and recitation for student nurses than on lectures, and a discussion of the advisability of recommending that the States Board of Examiners embody an examination in Practical Nursing. Motions that Practical Nursing and Ethics be included as subjects for examination were carried. The next question for discussion was: "How can schedules for class and lecture work be arranged to fit in with ward work and other duties for an eight-hour day?" Following this discussion it was decided that a letter be sent by the League to the board of directors of all training schools in the state requesting them to install the eight-hour law. One other important question discussed was: "How can communities be interested in their schools of nursing?" This resulted in the decision that publicity be procured through newspapers and women's clubs. Miss Holliday, of Dallas, was reelected president of the League. The afternoon session was conducted by the Public Health Department. Papers were given by Mrs. Grace Engblad, of Dallas, Jane Duffy, of Texas University, and A. Louise Dietrich, of El Paso, on "The Nurse as a Citizen," bringing out the fact that to be a good nurse one must be a good citizen. This was followed by a talk by Dr. Harrison, head of the State Board of Health, and by a talk on the Inter-Church Movement, by Dr. Hiram B. Harrison, of Houston. He too urged that nurses interest themselves in political matters. A sail up the beautiful Colorado River was given, with a chicken supper and dancing. This was most welcome and restful after two strenuous days of discussion. On the morning of May 6, reports from the committee were heard, reports of county associations, an address on Public Health Nursing and Americanization, by Miss Gearing, of the University of Texas. At this meeting a committee for the Nightingale Memorial was appointed. At the afternoon session officers were elected. Galveston was selected as the next meeting place. A beautiful wrist watch and basket of flowers were presented to Retta Johnson, the retiring secretary and treasurer. Throughout the entire convention there was the most congenial coöperative spirit displayed, and the reception at the Governor's mansion was a most fitting ending to the meeting.

Vermont: Montpelier.—The annual meeting of the VERMONT STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION was held on May 19. Florence E. Miller read a very fine paper on "Current Nursing Legislation." Mrs. Rose A. Lawler gave her report of the Atlanta convention. Officers for the coming year were elected as follows: President, Elizabeth Van Patten; vice president, Elizabeth Holmes; secretary, Rose A. Lawler; treasurer, Catherine Kingsley.

Washington.—THE WASHINGTON STATE GRADUATE NURSES' annual meeting was held in Yakima, May 19 to 21, when the following officers were elected: President, Mrs. Jeanette Sigerson; secretary, Anne Buman. **Tacoma.**—In observance of the one-hundredth anniversary of Florence Nightingale's birth, the class of 1920 of the TACOMA GENERAL HOSPITAL entertained the girls of the senior class of Lincoln and Stadium High Schools at the hospital. The guests were shown the entire hospital and Nurses' Home, and later a reading from the life of Florence Nightingale was given. It is hoped that the reception will stimulate interest in nursing as a profession among these young women. **Seattle.**—The twentieth annual commencement of the SEATTLE GENERAL HOSPITAL was held on May 12, for a class of nineteen. Addresses were given by Dr. Herbert C. Ostrom, Professor Clark P. Bissett, the Rev. Canon Bliss and Margaret Platt. THE NIGHTINGALE CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION in Seattle took the form of a banquet at which more than 500 persons were present. Toasts were given on the life and work of Miss Nightingale by Dr. Herbert H. Gowen and Dr. J. B. Eagleson.

After the banquet, tableaux were presented showing events in the life of Miss Nightingale and scenes characteristic of the various organizations allied with the Red Cross.

Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—THE COMMITTEE OF EXAMINERS OF REGISTERED NURSES held an examination on June 22 and 23. One hundred twenty-seven nurses took the examination. Practical demonstrations were held for the first time in Wisconsin, at the different hospitals. The committee has adopted a registered nurse pin, the design being a silver gray badger with the letters R. N. in cardinal enamel. **La Crosse.**—DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 7 held its annual meeting on May 19 and elected the following officers: President, Elsie Burkhardt; vice presidents, Stella Brakke and Mrs. Eva Wolf; secretary, Mrs. Mary Patterson; treasurer, Mrs. Nellie Pierce; directors, Myra Kimball, Mrs. Brant Starnes, Theodora Hansen. Sixty-eight nurses of La Crosse marched in the Memorial Day parade, in memory of the nurses who died in the service. Four overseas nurses led the march. The commencement exercises of the ST. FRANCIS' HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING were held on June 9. Diplomas were conferred on twenty-five graduates by the Right Reverend Bishop Schwebach, D.D. Dr. J. A. L. Bradfield presented each graduate with one year's subscription to the AMERICAN JOURNAL OF NURSING. The annual meeting of the ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION was held on June 9 and 10. The following officers were elected: President, Sophia T. Paulus; vice-presidents, Marie T. Klees and Mary M. Buck; secretary, Sister M. Beata; treasurer, Mary C. Regan. On June 11 the alumnae gave a picnic for the graduating class. **Fish Creek.** THE NATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING held a Public Health Nursing Institute at Fish Creek from July 15 to 29. Class room work and round table discussion covered the following subjects: Principles of Public Health Nursing; Public Health Administration Programs; Sanitary Science; and Problems in Social Work and in Community Needs as Related to Nursing.

Wyoming: Cheyenne.—THE WYOMING STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION, at a recent meeting, elected the following officers: President, May Stanley; vice-president, Mrs. M. C. Kimball; secretary-treasurer, Etta Linn. There were fifteen members present, and after the business meeting, Agnes Cogan, State Supervisor of Public Health Nurses, gave a very interesting and profitable talk on this work in the state. A social hour was enjoyed at the close of the meeting.

BIRTHS

On May 6, in Chicago, a son, Edwin, Jr., to Dr. and Mrs. Edwin Miller. Mrs. Miller was Blanche Guthrie, class of 1912, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago.

On May 16, in Chicago, a son, John H., to Dr. and Mrs. James McClelland. Mrs. McClelland was Julia M. Goodman, class of 1915, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago.

Recently, a daughter, to Dr. and Mrs. Harold F. Hickey, of Denver, Colo. Mrs. Hickey was Alena Clark, class of 1916, Wesley Hospital, Chicago.

Recently, in Indianapolis, a daughter, to Dr. and Mrs. Elmer Funkhouser. Mrs. Funkhouser was Margaret Gerin, class of 1917, Indianapolis City Hospital.

Recently, in Indianapolis, a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Baily. Mrs. Bailey was Mary Blanche McIlvaine, class of 1908, Indianapolis City Hospital.

On May 4, at Howard Hospital, Philadelphia, a daughter, Miriam, to Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Barnes. Mrs. Barnes was Abigail Bassett, class of 1915, Howard Hospital.

On December 28, 1919, a son, Richard Ogden, to Mr. and Mrs. George C.

Thomas. Mrs. Thomas was Bertha Pratt, class of 1907, Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia.

On April 13, in Nashville, Mich., a daughter, to Dr. and Mrs. C. K. Brown. Mrs. Brown was Bessie Lofdahl, class of 1915, Chicago Policlinic Hospital, Chicago.

Recently, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. William D. O'Brien. Mrs. O'Brien was Mildred Ferguson, class of 1915, Illinois Training School, Chicago.

On May 20, in Junction, Ill., a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Hiram W. Clayton. Mrs. Clayton was Bertha F. Walden, class of 1913, St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago.

On May 4, a son, to Dr. and Mrs. Nagel. Mrs. Nagel was Gertrude Reim-sell, class of 1918, St. Elizabeth Training School for Nurses, Youngstown, O.

On June 2, a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles William Doerr. Mrs. Doerr was Margaret Loram, class of 1916, Allegheny General Hospital, Pittsburgh.

On February 7, a daughter, Mary Elizabeth, to Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Lidster. Mrs. Lidster was Lena Barge, class of 1915, Lutheran Hospital, Sioux City, Ia.

On April 10, a daughter, Ella May, to Mr. and Mrs. Richard Thomas. Mrs. Thomas was Martha Larson, class of 1918, Lutheran Hospital, Sioux City, Ia.

On June 1, to Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Wagner, a son, Richard James. Mrs. Wagner was Helene Framstad, class of 1914, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago. Mr. and Mrs. Wagner now live in Philadelphia, Pa.

On June 10, a daughter, to Captain and Mrs. Arthur Bowen. Mrs. Bowen was Alice Ames, class of 1915, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago. Mr. and Mrs. Bowen now live in Camp Pike, Ark.

On June 22, in Akron, Ohio, a daughter, Betty Jane, to Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Moore. Mrs. Moore was Vera Hoverman, class of 1915, Lutheran Hospital, Ft. Wayne, Ind.

On June 30, in Kendallville, Ind., a daughter, Zoe Charleen, to Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Miser. Mrs. Miser was Johanna Klotz, class of 1914, Lutheran Hospital, Ft. Wayne, Ind.

On May 31, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles P. White. Mrs. White was Cora Whitby, class of 1917, Charity Hospital, Norristown, Pa.

Recently, a daughter, to Dr. and Mrs. John Leedom. Mrs. Leedom was Mary McGorry, a graduate of the Samaritan Hospital, Philadelphia.

Recently, in Athens, Ohio, a son, to Dr. and Mrs. C. E. Howe. Mrs. Howe was Florence Hardwick, class of 1917, Metropolitan Hospital, Blackwell's Island, N. Y.

In June, in Great Bend, N. Y., a son, to Mr. and Mrs. William K. Peck. Mrs. Peck was Imogene Miles, class of 1912, Metropolitan Hospital, Blackwell's Island, N. Y.

On June 14, in Southampton, N. Y., a son, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Davis Ives. Mrs. Ives was Elsie M. Young, class of 1911, Metropolitan Hospital, Blackwell's Island, N. Y.

On July 1, in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, a daughter, Jane, to Dr. and Mrs. Charles Huber. Mrs. Huber was Bess Josefek, class of 1918, St. Luke's Training School, Cedar Rapids, Ia.

On June 6, in Altoona, Pa., a son, Samuel Ray, to Mr. and Mrs. Sam Detwiler. Mrs. Detwiler was Statia Dougherty, class of 1915, Altoona Hospital, Altoona, Pa.

MARRIAGES

On May 15, in Philadelphia, Ardell Stone, class of 1914, Howard Hospital, Philadelphia, to Lawrence Thompson.

On June 2, Pearl Yocum, class of 1918, Charity Hospital, Norristown, to Harry Hunsberger. Mr. and Mrs. Hunsberger will live in Philadelphia.

On June 9, in Providence, R. I., Eleanor Dill, class of 1912, Rhode Island Hospital, to Edward L. Hail. Mr. and Mrs. Hail will live in Providence.

On July 3, in Providence, R. I., Ella M. Hollingsworth, class of 1911, Rhode Island Hospital, to Samuel Willmott. Mr. and Mrs. Willmott will live in Providence.

On June 19, in Providence, R. I., Annie Schenk, class of 1916, Rhode Island Hospital, to Currie Hiram Wiles. Mr. and Mrs. Wiles will live in Norway, Me.

On June 23, in Tucson, Arizona, Margaret M. A. Coutanche, class of 1910, Rhode Island Hospital, Providence, to Arthur Garfield Schnabel, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Schnabel will live in Tucson, Arizona.

On June 7, in Winnipeg, Manitoba, Florence Stidston, class of 1915, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, to Harry Coppinger, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Coppinger will live in Rolin, Manitoba.

On June 15, in Parry Sound, Ontario, Helen Mary Haight, class of 1920, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, to Captain Edward F. Malkin. Mr. and Mrs. Malkin will live in Ontario.

On June 15, in Oshkosh, Wis., Ruth Johnson, class of 1919, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, to J. O. Balcar, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Balcar will live in Orient, Ill.

Recently, Frances B. Hampton, to D. D. McCosh. Mr. and Mrs. McCosh will live in Toronto, Canada.

Recently, Anna M. Morgan, to C. A. Young. Mr. and Mrs. Young will live in Chicago.

Recently, Frances B. Hall, to C. E. Wickerson. Mr. and Mrs. Wickerson will live in Flint, Mich.

Recently, Mabel Bright, to Mr. Knight. Mr. and Mrs. Knight will live in Poplar, Montana.

Recently, Marion Watson, to Martan Harris. Mr. and Mrs. Harris will live in Chicago.

Recently, Mrs. Lillian Eggert, to Mr. Geist. Mr. and Mrs. Geist will live in Joliet, Ill.

Recently, Olga E. Burita, to W. Easter. Mr. and Mrs. Easter will live in Oak Park, Ill.

Recently, Bertha Walden to Hiram Clayton. Mr. and Mrs. Clayton will live in Junction, Ill.

On June 19, Maud Murray, class of 1910, Illinois Training School, to John Kimball, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Kimball will live in Idaho.

On June 19, Estelle Taylor to Robert Wallace Campbell. Mr. and Mrs. Campbell will live in Chicago.

On June 10, in Paterson, N. J., Marion Lucile Case, class of 1916, Passaic General Hospital, Passaic, N. J., to Harold Clement. Mr. and Mrs. Clement will live in Paterson.

On July 3, Alice Wood Triplett, a graduate of Centenary Hospital, St. Louis, to W. C. Musick. Mr. and Mrs. Musick will live in St. Louis.

On June 17, Nannie Cline, class of 1910, West Pennsylvania Hospital, Pittsburgh, Pa., to William Russell. Mr. and Mrs. Russell will live in Okundgee, Oklahoma.

On July 1, in New York City, Florence M. Blake, Kensington Hospital, Philadelphia, to George C. O. Haas, Ph.D. Mr. and Mrs. Haas will live in New York City.

Recently, in Providence, R. I., Mary E. Tynan, class of 1914, St. Joseph's Hospital, Providence, to Henry E. Irish. Mr. and Mrs. Irish will live in Pawtucket, R. I.

On June 26, in Ashland, Pa., Elizabeth S. Lessig, class of 1917, Lankenau Hospital, Philadelphia, to Lehman Heebner DeLong. Mr. and Mrs. DeLong will live in Paulsboro, N. J.

On July 1, in Russellville, Ark., Fern Schnell, class of 1918, St. Luke's Training School, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, to Dugald L. Quinner. Mr. and Mrs. Quinner will live in Russellville.

On July 4, in Burlington, Iowa, Bertha Troxel, class of 1920, St. Luke's Training School, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, to Earl A. Ellis. Mr. and Mrs. Ellis will live in Cedar Rapids.

On April 24, in New York City, Adelaide B. Woods, a graduate of the Mountainside Hospital, Montclair, N. J., to Henry Osborne.

On April 13, Lucy P. Jackson, class of 1911, South Mississippi Infirmary, Hattiesburg, Miss., to George A. Bolt. Mr. and Mrs. Bolt will live in Greene, N. Y.

Recently, Laura Bryant, of Huntington, W. Va., to J. Congdon Beatty. Mrs. Beatty was an army nurse at Camp Jackson, South Carolina.

Recently, Sylvia Watts, of Logan, W. Va., to George Godby.

Recently, Mary Frances Hill, class of 1917, Princeton Hospital, Princeton, W. Va., to J. Pettigrew Wright. Mrs. Wright was a Red Cross nurse at Camp Jackson, S. C., during the war. Mr. and Mrs. Wright will live in Logan, W. Va.

Recently, A. Harriet Van Alstine, class of 1914, Illinois Training School, Chicago, to Captain James Scott Edmonston of Scotland.

Recently, B. S. O'Donnel, class of 1918, Illinois Training School, Chicago, to John William Thornton, M.D.

On April 20, in Minneapolis, Minn., Lydia Bragstad, of Canton, S. D., to Paul L. Smithers, of Kalispell, Mont.

On May 18, in Salt Lake City, Mary Agnes Lang, class of 1910, Emergency Hospital, Carbondale, Pa., to George A. Brown. Mr. and Mrs. Brown will live in Cumberland, Wyoming.

On April 8, in Chicago, Mabel Champion, class of 1911, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, to G. H. Kennedy. Mr. and Mrs. Kennedy will live in Chicago.

On March 3, in Chicago, Jennie DeJong, class of 1919, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, to L. H. Kiel, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Kiel will live in Chicago for the present.

On June 1, in Ashley, Mich., Viola Smith, class of 1915, Augustana Hospital, Chicago, to Nat Brown. Mr. and Mrs. Brown will live in Chicago.

On June 5, Anna V. Johnson, class of 1917, Augustana Hospital, Chicago, to Carl N. Rylander. Mr. and Mrs. Rylander will live in Chicago.

On June 3, in Missoula, Montana, Ebba Anderson, class of 1919, Augustana Hospital, Chicago, to Arthur Larson. Rev. and Mrs. Larson will live in Astoria.

Recently, Maria Siebrandts, class of 1917, Augustana Hospital, to C. E. Herfer.

Recently, Helga Sandberg, Augustana Hospital, to C. Wagner. Mr. and Mrs. Wagner will live in Bay City, Mich.

On February 25, in Kansas City, Mo., Ruth Roske, class of 1918, Iowa

Methodist Hospital, Des Moines, Ia., to Frederick C. Medd. Mr. and Mrs. Medd will live in Omaha, Neb.

On March 6, Martha Wokosin, class of 1917, Lutheran Hospital, Sioux City, Ia., to Jesse Fagner. Mr. and Mrs. Fagner will live in Sioux City.

Recently, Hildegard Schamber, class of 1914, Lutheran Hospital, Sioux City, Ia., to T. Frackett. Mr. and Mrs. Frackett will live in Washington, D. C.

On May 16, in Cushing, Okla., Florence Maitlen, to John W. Wilson. Mr. and Mrs. Wilson will live in Cushing.

On May 10, Rachel A. Jackson, class of 1915, Allegheny General Hospital, Pittsburgh, to William F. Stanley. Mr. and Mrs. Stanley will live in Pittsburgh.

Recently, Mrs. Nora Stevens, class of 1911, Illinois Training School, Chicago, to Daniel B. Langford. Mr. and Mrs. Langford will live in Honolulu.

Recently, Angeline Campbell, class of 1911, Illinois Training School, Chicago, to Edward H. Campbell. Mr. and Mrs. Campbell will live in Honolulu.

On May 17, Mary Dunlap, class of 1918, St. Elizabeth Training School, Youngstown, O., to James McGlew.

On April 5, in Hartford, Conn., Mary Leary, class of 1916, St. Francis Hospital, Hartford, to J. J. Finn. Mr. and Mrs. Finn will live in Springfield, Mass.

On May 14, in Lamar, Colo., Hattie Leona Johnson, class of 1913, El Reno Sanitarium, El Reno, Okla., to Jay V. Sayler, D.D. Dr. and Mrs. Sayler will live in Lamar, Colo.

Recently, in Salem, Ore., Stella M. Hartman, class of 1916, Samaritan Hospital, Philadelphia, to Frank Otto Schalek. Mr. and Mrs. Schalek will live in Sheridan, Ore.

On April 8, Ella M. Zimmerman, class of 1893, Orange Memorial Hospital, Orange, N. J., to Michael Winter. Mr. and Mrs. Winter will live in Highland, N. Y.

On February 7, in Pittsburgh, Miss Ila Banning, class of 1919, Allegheny Hospital, Cumberland, Md., to Thomas Graham, of the same class.

On February 11, in Paris, Texas, Eunice Siler, class of 1915, St. Mary's Infirmary, Galveston, to Arthur Howard Fish. Mr. and Mrs. Fish will live in Beaumont, Texas.

Recently, in San Antonio, Texas, Catherine E. McConkey, Army Reserve Nurse, to Gene L. Engle. Mr. and Mrs. Engle are living in Tulsa, Okla.

On May 29, Mary E. Beach, class of 1917, Broad Street Hospital, Oneida, N. Y., to William F. Smith. Mr. and Mrs. Smith will live in Oneida, N. Y.

On June 7, Etta Sara Huntley, class of 1913, Broad Street Hospital, Oneida, N. Y., to John Arthur Beach. Mr. and Mrs. Beach will live in Cleveland, N. Y.

On June 8, in Stamford, Conn., Jane Leona MacEntee, class of 1917, St. Francis Hospital, Hartford, to Joseph Edward Gallagher. Mr. and Mrs. Gallagher will live in Stamford, Conn.

On June 9, in Winsted, Conn., Anna Josephine McGill, class of 1915, St. Francis Hospital, Hartford, to Hugh Alexander McGinnis. Mr. and Mrs. McGinnis will live in Montreal, Canada. Miss McGill was anaesthetist at St. Francis Hospital for four years.

On April 22, Josephine Kelly, class of 1917, Rhode Island Hospital, Providence, R. I., to Alfred Matthews. Mr. and Mrs. Matthews will live in New York City. Miss Kelly served as an Army nurse during the war.

On May 26, in Ely, Minn., Edith Trezona, class of 1919, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, to Wallace H. Budge, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Budge will live in Logan, Utah.

Recently, Eva Amber Parsons, class of 1908, Iowa University Homeopathic Hospital, Iowa City, to Henry W. Willard. Mr. and Mrs. Willard will live in Bates City, Missouri.

Recently, Wilhelmina Lynaugh, class of 1915, St. Joseph's Sanitarium, Mt. Clemens, Mich., to M. F. Penfield. Mr. and Mrs. Penfield will live in Pocatello, Idaho.

Recently, Roslyn Anne Potter to Roy Taylor Lorish. Mr. and Mrs. Lorish will live in Chicago.

Recently, Florence Griswold to Robert Craig. Mr. and Mrs. Craig will live in Radisson, Wis.

Recently, Irene E. Savary to F. V. Murray. Mr. and Mrs. Murray will live in Minneapolis, Minn.

Recently, Ruth Amelia Pearson to James M. Schenber. Mr. and Mrs. Schenber will live at Fort Worth, Texas.

Recently, Emma E. Sudhoff to Ad Strouf. Mr. and Mrs. Strouf will live in Milford, Nebraska.

Recently, Cora Estelle Stom, class of 1915, Altoona Hospital, Altoona, Pa., to Henry Elvin Schoenfelt. Mr. and Mrs. Schoenfelt will live in Evansville, Ind.

On June 16, Eva A. Beers, class of 1916, Lutheran Hospital, Ft. Wayne, Ind., to Adelbert Metzger. Mr. and Mrs. Metzger will live in Gresham, Ohio.

On June 3, in Pittsburgh, Pa., Margaret Ellen Hollar, class of 1916, Presbyterian Hospital, Pittsburgh, to Orren Sidney Thompson. Mr. and Mrs. Thompson will live in Dexter, Michigan. Mrs. Thompson served eighteen months in France with Base Hospital No. 27.

On May 29, in Pittsburgh, Pa., Margaret Fleming McIlvar, class of 1914, Presbyterian Hospital, Pittsburgh, to S. Paul Warner. Mr. and Mrs. Warner will live in Hartford, Conn. Mrs. Warner served eighteen months in France with Base Hospital No. 27.

On June 4, in Grove City, Pa., Florence Howe, class of 1919, Presbyterian Hospital, Pittsburgh, to the Rev. J. E. Kidder, Knoxville, Tennessee. Rev. and Mrs. Kidder have been appointed missionaries to China under the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions and expect to leave for their field of labor about August 1, 1920.

On June 1, in Syracuse, Ind., Lena Ott, class of 1916, Indianapolis City Hospital, to Harold L. Walter. Mr. and Mrs. Walter will live in Bremen, Ind.

On February 28, in Cliftondale, Mass., Betty J. Lundholm, class of 1915, New England Deaconess' Hospital, Boston, to Samuel N. Karrick. Mr. and Mrs. Karrick will live in New York City.

On March 13, in Lancaster, Pa., Irene Lillian Tallon, class of 1919, Miriam Barnert Memorial Hospital, Paterson, N. J., to Harold R. Hanson. Mr. and Mrs. Hanson will live in Paterson.

On May 15, in Paterson, N. J., Elizabeth Greenwood, Miriam Barnert Memorial Hospital, Paterson, N. J., to Jesse J. Harvey. Mr. and Mrs. Harvey will live in Paterson.

On June 12, in New York City, Mary Agnes Meyers, graduate of the New England Hospital, Boston, to Joseph N. Levins. Mr. and Mrs. Levins will live in New York. Miss Meyers had been superintendent of nurses at Long Island Hospital, Boston Harbor, and later, industrial sanitary inspector for the New York City Department of Health.

On June 26, Pauline Marie Franz, class of 1918, Lutheran Hospital, Ft. Wayne, Ind., to Paul Saxman. Mr. and Mrs. Saxman will live in Akron, Ohio.

On October 15, Hiroko Seki, class of 1909, Brooklyn Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., to the Rev. Takeshi Ukai. Rev. and Mrs. Ukai will live in Tokio.

On December 19, Christina MacMillan, Brooklyn Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., to Franklin O. Day. Mr. and Mrs. Day will live in Fort Worth, Texas.

Recently, Eva LeVegne, class of 1909, Brooklyn Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., to Dr. Louissier. Dr. and Mrs. Louissier will live in Minneapolis.

Recently, in Uniontown, Pa., Edith Mae Sickles, class of 1912, Protestant Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, to John A. Rutter. Mr. and Mrs. Rutter will live in Uniontown. Miss Sickles served overseas with Base Hospital 34.

Recently, Mary Kathryn Lotz, class of 1914, Protestant Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, to Earl DuBois. Mr. and Mrs. DuBois will live in Philadelphia. Miss Lotz served overseas with Base Hospital 34.

On April 3, in Media, Pa., Grace L. Calvert, class of 1915, Protestant Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, to Paul B. Bender, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Bender will live in Philadelphia. Miss Calvert served overseas with Base Hospital 34.

On May 26, in Philadelphia, Edith Mae Gardner, class of 1913, Protestant Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, to John D. Paul, M.D. Dr. and Mrs. Paul will live in Philadelphia.

DEATHS

On June 11, in Baltimore, Md., Mrs. Cecelia Barry Emerson, of a paralytic stroke. Mrs. Emerson was a graduate in the class of 1906 of the Maryland Homeopathic Hospital. She was a most successful private duty nurse and will be greatly missed.

On February 29, at the Bell Memorial Hospital, in Rosedale, Kansas, S. Milo Hinch, class of 1900, New York Hospital. Miss Hinch did institutional work all of the time after her graduation except for about six months of private duty nursing. She was in charge of the operating room of the New York Hospital for three years, Supervisor of nurses at the Children's Hospital in San Francisco for several years, and had been Superintendent of the Bell Memorial Hospital for several years previous to her death. She was an unusually capable woman, a strong character, and will be greatly missed by her many friends and by the profession.

On May 13, at Rush Hospital, Philadelphia, Irene M. Everson, class of 1918, Philadelphia General Hospital. Miss Everson was an energetic worker, and will be missed by all who knew her.

On June 2, at Brooklyn Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., of shock following an operation, Jeanette Mix, class of 1919, Brooklyn Hospital. Miss Mix held a position in the Hospital, and was much thought of by all.

On December 20, 1919, at her home in Stockholm, Sweden, of influenza, following a long illness from anemia, Mrs. Fritz Lanner. Mrs. Lanner was Annie Anderson, class of 1892, Illinois Training School, Chicago.

On June 21, in Hartford, Conn., Anna O'Leary, class of 1919, St. Francis Hospital, Hartford. After her graduation Miss O'Leary was instructor of nurses at St. Agnes Hospital, Hartford. She was always a favorite with her associates. Though a great sufferer at times, her patient, cheerful attitude will long be remembered.

On April 28, in Nobleboro, Me., Mrs. Chester Hall, class of 1907, Augusta General Hospital, Augusta, Me. Mrs. Hall was Sarah E. Barstow.

On February 11, in Wauwatosa, Wis., of pneumonia, Mrs. Martha Eliza Baker, class of 1885, Illinois Training School.

On April 12, in Pasadena, Calif., Mrs. Leslie Hathaway Hull, class of 1897, Illinois Training School.

In February, at the home of a sister in Charlotte, N. C., of cardiac complications, Gertrude Jones Cosce, class of 1901, Mission Hospital, Asheville. She is mourned by a large circle of relatives and friends.

On May 9, at her home in Southampton, Ontario, Canada. Janet McVittie, class of 1917, Hahnemann Hospital, Rochester, N. Y.

On May 12, in New York City, Cornelia B. Bristol, class of 1889, Bellevue Hospital Training School for Nurses. Miss Bristol was a woman of strong character, and a nurse of unusual ability. She was active in the affairs of the Alumnae Association, of which she was president at the time of her death. She did private duty nursing, making mental cases a specialty, but recently had been a member of the Bellevue Social Service Staff.

Recently, Emma Oberkircher, a graduate of the Lutheran Hospital Training School, St. Louis, Mo.

On April 6, at Huntingburg, Ind., of tuberculosis, Katherine Diers, a graduate of the City Hospital, Louisville.

In February, in Seattle, Wash., of shock, Alice Maude Holmes Phelps, widow of Edward Phelps. Mrs. Phelps was a graduate of the Rhode Island Homeopathic Hospital, Providence, R. I., class of 1900. She had only been married a short time, and survived her husband by but a few days.

Recently, at Henrotin Hospital, Chicago, Mrs. Emma Hayes Specht, a member of Garfield Park Alumnae. Her associates look upon her death as a great loss to the training school.

On May 14, Elizabeth C. Sanford, an early graduate of the Rochester General Hospital, Rochester, N. Y., and a former night superintendent at that hospital.

On June 25, at her home in Bellevue, Kentucky, Kathryn Quaing, class of 1913, Speers Memorial Hospital, Bellevue. Since her graduation Miss Quaing has been engaged in public health nursing. At the time of her illness she was a member of the Social Unit Staff in Cincinnati.